



THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF MAINLAND TANZANIA 2019 – 2025

FIRST EDITION IN THE 2019 REVISED GDP SERIES,
BASE YEAR 2019



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Preface

This publication, herein referred to as ‘National Accounts Statistics of Mainland Tanzania 2019–2025,’ is the first edition in the series compiled for the base year 2019. It presents time series data on key macroeconomic aggregates, including GDP growth rates by economic activity, disposable income, final consumption expenditure, imports and exports of goods and services, and GDP estimates at both current and constant 2019 prices for the period 2019–2025.

The compilation of National Accounts Statistics is based on a variety of data collected from both primary and secondary sources. However, the main data sources include the Household Budget Survey (HBS) 2017/18, Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS) 2020/21, Agriculture Sample Census 2019/20, Census of Industrial Production 2013, and the Annual Survey of Industrial Production 2018. In addition, administrative records include imports and exports of goods and services, Government Finance Statistics (GFS), and Value Added Tax (VAT) collections. The estimates also incorporated findings from specialized studies, including the Trade and Transport Margins Study 2019 and the Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households (NPISH) 2019,. The compilation of the estimates was in accordance with the United Nations System of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA). I recognize the contribution from numerous organizations and stakeholders, both public and private which provided basic input data and information for this publication. The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) welcome views and comments from users for improving the future National Accounts statistics estimates.



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Abbreviations

NBS	National Bureau of Statistics
SNA	System of National Accounts
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
VAT	Value Added Tax
TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
B. P	Basic Price
M.P	Market Price
Exp	Expenditure
r	Revised
p	Provisional
NDP	Net Domestic Product
GFCF	Gross Capital Formation
GCF	Gross Capital Formation
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Household
ROW	Rest Of the World
TZS	Tanzania Shilling
f.o.b	Free on board
c.i.f	cost insurance freight
RGDP	Regional Gross Domestic Product
HBS	Household Budget Survey
ILFS	Integrated Labour force Survey
SBR	Statistical Business Register
BOT	Bank of Tanzania

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1.0 Introduction

The National Accounts Publication with **GDP Base Year 2019** marks an important milestone in the compilation and dissemination of official economic statistics in Tanzania. This is the first edition of the revised GDP series with base year 2019. It presents a comprehensive estimate of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and related macroeconomic aggregates based on the revised GDP series, with base year 2019.

Rebasing of GDP is a standard international practice that ensures national accounts statistics capture accurately the current structure of the economy, incorporates new data sources, and aligns with international standards, particularly the **United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA 2008)**. The updated base year enhances the relevance, reliability, and comparability of economic indicators used by policymakers, researchers, businesses, and development partners.

National Accounts Statistics (NAS) are needed by planners, economists, policy makers, the business community, academic researchers, and international organizations to:

- ❖ Assess trends in economic performance (GDP growth rates at constant prices);
- ❖ Compare the level of economic development across countries by comparing GDP per capita; and
- ❖ Assess various macroeconomic performance indicators such as revenue to GDP ratio, debt to GDP ratio, exports and imports to GDP ratio, current account to GDP ratio etc.

This publication provides detailed information on GDP by production, expenditure, and income approaches, together with sectoral performance and other key national accounting aggregates. The estimates are compiled using a wide range of administrative and survey data sources to provide a comprehensive picture of economic activity. The release of this first edition with GDP base year 2019 represents a significant step toward strengthening evidence-based planning, monitoring economic performance, and supporting informed decision-making for sustainable development.

1.1 Conceptual Framework

The concepts and definitions conform to the United Nations recommendations on the subject as given in the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA 2008).

The System of National Accounts (SNA)

The *System of National Accounts* is a coherent, consistent, and integrated set of macroeconomic accounts based on internationally agreed concepts, definitions, classifications, and accounting procedures. In 1953, the United Nations Statistical Office produced the first version of “A System of National Accounts,” which was later revised in 1968. Since then, the SNA has undergone extensive revisions in line with developments in science and technology, which have resulted in the introduction of new products and services into the economy and the phasing out of obsolete ones.

The National Accounts compilation manual (2008) was published in 2009. It is an update of “SNA 1993” that reflects evolving needs of users, new economic developments, including research and development. Thus, countries including Tanzania have been advised to adopt it for National Accounts compilation.

1.2 Scope and Coverage

Geographical coverage: The National Accounts estimates presented in this publication cover Mainland Tanzania but include a few URT and Regional GDP tables.

Unit coverage: In principle, all resident institutional units and economic activities within the geographical boundaries of Mainland Tanzania are covered. Economic activities are classified according to the International Standards of Industrial Classification (ISIC Rev 4), aggregated into 20 economic activities for publication. Products are classified by Central Product Classification Version 2.1. Economic activities include Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing; Mining and Quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, Water Supply, Sewerage and Waste Management; Construction; Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repairs of motor vehicles, motorcycles, personal and household goods; Transport and Storage; Accommodation and Food Services; Information and Communication; Financial and Insurance Activities; Real Estate Activities; Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities; Administrative and Support Services; Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security; Education; Human Health and Social Welfare; Arts,

Entertainment and Recreation; Other Services Activities, and Activities of Households as Employers.

1.3 Objectives

The general objective of preparing National Accounts Statistics Publication 2025 is to provide a comprehensive, standardised, internally consistent, and comparable National Accounts Statistics (NAS) for tracking economic performance over time.

Specific Objectives

- ❖ To provide official economic indicators needed for planning, monitoring, and evaluation of National and International development Plans /Programmes
- ❖ NAS provide useful input data for macroeconomic modelling and Forecasting
- ❖ Provide reference documents for researchers and academia
- ❖ Provide a guide for private sector investors

1.4 New Issues in the 2025 National Accounts Statistics Publication

- ❖ Rebased GDP estimates using the Supply and Use Tables (SUT) framework: Historical GDP series (2015 base year) have undergone major revision with a new base year 2019 focusing on improving GDP estimation;
- ❖ Improved methodology and output deflators, such as PPI for manufacturing and electricity;
- ❖ Introducing URT GDP estimates with base year 2019, for the first time in history;
- ❖ Include the long-term GDP series, base year 2019 at current and constant 2019 prices from 1998 to 2025 by Economic Activities classified by ISIC Rev 4; and
- ❖ Long-term GDP series, base year 2019 of the total economy from 1966 to 2025.

1.5 Revision of National Accounts Statistics

Revision of National Accounts Statistics is an important undertaken conducted in mainland Tanzania in every five (5) years. The revision of the National Accounts for Mainland Tanzania with **2019 as the new base year** represents an important milestone in improving the quality, relevance, and reliability of the macroeconomic statistics in Tanzania. This is an internationally recommended statistical practice that updates the base year used to measure economic activities, ensuring that GDP and its allied economic indicators accurately reflect the current structure of the economy. The

revision was conducted based on the **2008 System of National Accounts (SNA 2008)** and incorporates improved methodology, classifications, and data sources, including updated business registers, recent surveys, administrative records, and methodological improvements. The details of rebasing and revision on NAS are available in the SUT 2019 Sources and Methods and National Accounts Statistics of Mainland Tanzania, 2019 series, Sources and Methods documents published by the National Bureau of Statistics.

2.0 Sources and Methods

2.1 Data Sources

Data collected from various primary and secondary sources were used in the preparation of GDP estimates based on selected relevant indicators. The 2019 benchmark GVA by industry at constant prices are extrapolated with their respective sector indicators to arrive at annual GDP estimates at current and constant prices.

2.2 Methodology

The GDP compilation techniques are based on SNA 2008. However, the production and expenditure approaches are the commonly used in Mainland Tanzania. The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by the production approach is one of the three methods used to measure the size and general economic performance of a country. Through this approach, GDP is estimated as the sum of value added generated by resident producers' units engaged in the production of goods and services within the economic territory during a specified period (usually a year). The approach provides detailed information of shares by individual industries in the economy.

The production approach is adopted as the primary method of GDP compilation in Tanzania because it is more practical in terms of data availability. In addition, the approach provides more comprehensive information on the performance of the economy by kind of economic activity without double counting. The compilation of GDP in this case is derived by summing the Gross Value Added (GVA) of all industries at basic prices and then adding taxes on products while deducting subsidies on products. For each economic activity:

Gross Value Added = Gross Output – Intermediate Consumption; hence:

GDP at Market Prices = Summation of Gross Value Added of all industries at Basic Prices add Taxes on Products less Subsidies on Products.

2.2.1 Gross Value Added by Economic Activity

A: Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing

The activity includes the exploitation of vegetable and animal natural resources, comprising the activities of crop growing, raising, and breeding of animals, harvesting of timber and other plants, and animals or animal products from a farm or their natural habitats.

Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing

The activity covers Agriculture (Crops, Livestock), Forestry, and Fishing

i. Crops

This activity covers: major food and cash crops as well as other crops. Major food crops include maize, paddy, sorghum, millet, cassava, beans, round potatoes, and sweet potatoes. On the other hand, major cash crops include cotton, tea, coffee, sisal, tobacco, and cashew nuts. Other crops include green bananas, vegetables, fresh fruits, sugar cane, nuts, dried fruits, oil seeds and pyrethrum.

The gross output at constant prices was compiled based on the work-in-progress model in which gross output of each crop was compiled and aligned to benchmark value. The gross output at current prices was derived by reflatting the corresponding CPI.

The Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices was compiled based on the work-in-progress model and aligned to benchmark value. Annual acreage costs for long and short rain seasons were used to compile constant prices IC and allocated quarterly by using the cost structure for long and short seasons. The IC at current prices was derived by reflatting using CPI for pharmaceutical products, insecticides, fuel and lubricants, actual rents on housing, maintenance and repairs, water supply, cotton cloth and miscellaneous goods/services.

ii. Livestock

The activity includes raising and breeding animals (cattle, goats, sheep, and pigs selling of milk and other livestock products and by-products; selling chicken, other poultry and eggs; and changes in inventories of respective animals.

Gross output at current prices was compiled based on the work-in-progress model, in which output of different types of livestock was derived by summing up the value of inventory, animals sold for slaughter and other farm output such as meat, milk, manure, eggs, offal, hides and skin and aligned to benchmark value. Gross output at constant prices was derived by deflating current prices gross output using the quarterly prices of inventory and corresponding prices of farm products such as meat, milk, eggs, offal, hides and skin for each animal species.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices was derived using fixed ratios generated from the Agricultural and Livestock Sample Census 2019/20. The items of intermediate consumption used were medicines, dips, insecticides, vaccines, animal feed/fodder, water, fuel and lubricants, electricity, repairs and maintenance. IC at current prices was derived by reflatting the constant prices IC.

Forestry and Logging

This activity includes the production of round wood for the forest-based manufacturing industries as well as the extraction and gathering of wild-growing non-wood forest products. Besides the production of timber, forestry activities result in products that undergo little processing, such as firewood, charcoal, wood chips and round wood used in an unprocessed form (e.g., pit-props, pulp wood etc.). These activities can be carried out in natural or planted forests.

Gross output for forestry and logging at constant prices was derived by extrapolating benchmark value base year 2019 with a combined volume index derived from number of households using charcoal, firewood and logs. Gross output at current prices was derived by reflatting constant prices gross output with CPI for timber.

Intermediate consumption (IC) at constant prices was derived by using fixed input-output (IO) ratios. IC at current prices was derived by reflation using weighted CPI for

packing materials, fuel (diesel), maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment, and CPI for services.

Fishing and Aquaculture

The activity includes capture fishery and aquaculture, covering the use of fishery resources from marine, brackish, or freshwater environments, with the goal of capturing or gathering fish, crustaceans, molluscs, and other marine organisms and products (e.g., aquatic plants, pearls, sponges, etc). It also includes activities that are normally integrated in the process of production for own account (e.g. , seeding oysters, pearl production).

Gross output at current prices was derived by extrapolating the benchmark value with the combined value of fish harvested, consumed, and exported. Gross output at constant prices was derived by deflating using CPI for fish.

Intermediate consumption (IC) at constant prices was derived based on the fixed input-output ratio from benchmark value. The IC at current prices was derived by reflatting the weighted index for animal feeds and diesel.

B: Mining and Quarrying

Mining and quarrying activity include the activities of extraction of minerals occurring naturally as solids (coal and ores), liquids (petroleum) or gases (natural gas). Extraction can be underground, on the surface mining or well operation. It also includes supplementary activities aimed at preparing the crude materials for marketing, for example, crushing, and grinding, cleaning, drying, sorting, concentrating ores, liquefaction of natural gas and agglomeration of solid fuels.

These operations are often accomplished by the units which extract their source and/or others located nearby.

The mining and quarrying activity is classified into five divisions, namely:

- (a) Mining of coal and lignite and extraction of peat;
- (b) Crude petroleum and natural gas;
- (c) Mining of metal ores; and

- (d) Other mining and quarrying
- (e) Mining support service activities

Gross output at constant prices was derived by extrapolating the benchmark value using volume index of each mineral. Gross output at current prices for gold, coal and natural gas was derived by extrapolating the benchmark value using the corresponding value index for gold and natural gas. Other minerals output at current prices such as sand, stones and clay were derived by reflating constant prices output using corresponding construction material prices.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices was derived based on fixed I-O ratios from benchmark value for each sub-activity. IC at current prices was compiled by reflating constant prices IC with weighted CPI for repair and installation of machinery, electricity and coke and refined petroleum products.

C: Manufacturing

Manufacturing activity involves the physical or chemical (industrial) transformation of materials, substances, or components of agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining and quarrying, as well as products of other manufacturing activities.

The data were sourced from the National Bureau of Statistics for the Annual Survey of Industrial Production (ASIP) the 2013 Industrial census sales turnover, and CPI.

Output at current prices was derived by extrapolating the benchmark values for manufacturing sub-products derived from sales turnover. Output at constant prices was obtained by extrapolating benchmark estimates using values derived from deflated sales turnover. The deflator used is PPI of the respective manufacturing sub-products.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices was derived using fixed input-output ratio. IC at current prices was derived by reflating constant prices IC with weighted CPI for the corresponding IC of each sub-activity.

D: Electricity

The activity covers provision of electric power, natural gas, steam, hot water and the like through a permanent infrastructure (network) offlines, mains, and pipes. Specifically, the activity involves the generation of electricity mainly from hydro, thermal and gas sources. It also includes electricity transmission and distribution activities.

The estimates were compiled using information from Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO) for an audited report on detailed income and expenditure.

Gross output at constant prices was derived by extrapolating the benchmark value using the quantity of electricity distributed. Gross output at current prices was derived by reflating constant prices gross output using CPI for electricity.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices was compiled by extrapolating the respective benchmark IC values using quantity of fuel and volume of gas used to generate electricity. The IC at constant prices for intermediate consumption other than fuel and gas was estimated by extrapolating benchmark other IC values, the volume index being output at constant prices. IC at current prices was compiled by reflating respective constant prices IC using CPI for fuel and lubricant, gas unit value index and weighted index derived from CPI of electricity, fuel and lubricant, repairs and maintenance and service CPI

E: Water Supply and Sewerage

The activity includes collection and purification of water for water supply purposes, desalting of sea water to produce water as the principal product of interest and collection of water directly from wells for use by water supply companies or used on own account in agriculture or households. It also includes activities related to the management (including collection, treatment and disposal) of various forms of waste, such as solid or non-solid industrial or household waste as well as contaminated waste.

The estimates were derived using data from water authorities collected by Energy and Water Utilities Regulatory Authority (EWURA) and Household Budget Survey (HBS) 2017/2018. Gross output at constant prices for water supply was derived by extrapolating benchmark values using quantity of water supplied. Gross output for own

account supply was derived based on inter HBS growth rate for the household using other sources of water different from tape water.

The gross output of sewerage and disposal was compiled by extrapolating benchmark values using the number of households with tape water. Gross output at current prices was derived by reflating constant prices gross output using CPI for water.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices was compiled by multiplying the fixed I-O ratio by constant prices gross output. IC at current prices was derived by extrapolating the benchmark IC value using the value index obtained by reflating constant prices IC using weighted CPI for pharmaceuticals, diesel and services

F: Construction

This activity includes general construction and specialized construction activities for buildings and civil engineering works. It includes new work, repair, additions and alterations, the erection of prefabricated buildings or structures on the site and construction of a temporary nature.

General construction is the construction of entire dwellings, office buildings, stores and other public and utility buildings, farm buildings, etc., it also includes construction in civil engineering works such as motorways, streets, bridges, tunnels, railways, airfields, harbours, and water projects, irrigation systems, sewerage systems, industrial facilities, pipelines and electric lines, sports facilities etc. Construction work can be carried out on own account or on a fee or contract basis. Portion of the work and sometimes even the whole practical work can be sub-contracted out.

Data were collected from Ministry of Finance (MoF) for general government budget documents, the National Bureau of Statistics for Annual Survey of Industrial Production (ASIP), Custom Statistics, Households Budget Survey, 2017/18. Gross output of construction activity based on the work-in-progress model, Gross output at current prices was derived from the cost of construction materials aligned to benchmark value. Gross output at constant prices was derived by deflating current prices gross output using the prices from the National Construction Council

Gross output: Estimated based on work-in-progress model. Gross output at current prices is estimated from industry production data aligned to benchmark value. Gross output at constant prices is derived by deflating gross output at current prices using National Construction Council (NCC) prices

Intermediate consumption (IC) at current prices was derived by summing up construction materials including fuel; electricity; rental of machinery and equipment; building repairs and maintenance; machinery repairs and maintenance; and other services. Intermediate consumption at constant prices was derived by deflating current prices IC using construction materials prices.

Intermediate Consumption: Estimation of Intermediate consumption at current price based on construction working in progress model, aligned with benchmark IC. Constant price IC was obtained by deflating current price intermediate consumption

G: Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles

The activity includes wholesale and retail sale (sale without transformation) of any type of goods, as well as rendering services incidental to the sale of these goods. It also includes the repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles. The activity involves the buying and selling of goods. This activity is classified into three broad divisions namely: Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; Wholesale trade except motor vehicles and motor cycles; and Retail trade except motor vehicles and motorcycles.

Data were obtained from Tanzania Revenue Authority (export and import of goods and value added tax data), Bank of Tanzania (balance of payments data), the National Bureau of Statistics (trade margin survey data).

Gross output at current prices were obtained by extrapolating benchmark output using sales turnover, The gross output at current price was deflated using weighted CPI to obtain constant output. The deflator is a weighted CPI on spare parts and accessories; and maintenance and repair of motor vehicles for class 45 and CPI goods excluding motor vehicles for class 46 and 47.

The intermediate consumption at current prices is derived by applying fixed benchmark fixed IO ratio. The estimated current price IC is then deflated using weighted CPI to obtain the quarterly and annual IC at current prices. The deflator for class 45 is weighed CPI of purchase of vehicles and services, while for class 46 and 47 is a weighted CPI of other services, communication, transport services, accommodation, rent, electricity and fuel. Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles production accounts are then summed up to obtained total for Industry.

H: Transport and Storage

This activity includes the provision of passenger or freight transport, whether scheduled or not, by rail, pipeline, road, water or air and associated activities such as terminal and parking facilities, cargo handling, storage etc. The activity also includes renting of transport equipment with driver or operator and postal and courier activities.

The estimates were compiled using data from Land Transport Regulatory Authority (LATRA) (number of vehicles licensed), Tanzania and Zambia Railways Authority and Tanzania Railways Limited (financial reports), Air Tanzania and Precision Air (Air passengers and cargo) and Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (volume of natural gas transported through pipeline).

Gross output at constant prices was derived by extrapolating benchmark value using volume indicators such as number of vehicles licensed; air passengers and cargo kilometres; rail passengers and cargo kilometres; water passengers and cargo and volume of natural gas transported through pipeline. However, all passengers and cargo data are in passenger and tonne-kilometres respectively.

Gross output at constant prices for warehousing and support activities for transportation was derived by extrapolating benchmark values using number of employees.

Gross output at constant prices for postal and courier activities was derived by deflating the current prices gross output using CPI for postal services. Gross output at current prices for road; rail; air and water transport were derived by reflating constant prices gross output using corresponding CPI for road, railway, air and water transport.

Gross output at current prices for pipeline transportation was derived based on value of transported gas. Gross output at current prices for warehousing and support services for transportation was compiled by reflating constant prices gross output using CPI for rent. Gross output at current prices for postal and courier activities was compiled based on quarterly income data. Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices for all activities were compiled by applying fixed I-O ratio to constant prices gross output. Intermediate Consumption at current prices for all activities was derived by reflating constant prices IC with corresponding CPI.

I: Accommodation and Food Services

This activity includes the provision of short-stay accommodation for visitors and other travelers, and the provision of complete meals and drinks fit for immediate consumption. The amount and type of supplementary services provided within this section can vary widely.

Information was collected from the National Bureau Statistics (number of beds occupied and total population for Mainland Tanzania) and Immigration Service Department (number of tourist arrivals).

Gross output at constant prices for accommodation services was compiled using data on number of beds occupied as a volume indicator to extrapolate the benchmark value. Gross output at current prices for accommodation was derived by reflating constant prices gross output using CPI for accommodation.

Gross output at constant prices for food and beverage serving services were derived using weighted volume index. The weighted volume index was derived from number of tourist arrivals and total population for Mainland Tanzania. Gross output at current prices for food and beverage serving services was compiled by reflating constant prices gross output using CPI catering services.

Intermediate consumption (IC) at constant prices for food and accommodation services were derived as product of constant prices gross output and fixed I-O ratio. IC at current prices for food and accommodation services were derived by reflating using weighted price index of food, raw milk, meat and vegetable, electricity, gas and other

fuel, CPI services, furniture and furnishing.

J: Information and Communication

The activity covers Publishing activities; Motion picture, video, and television programming production, together with sound recording and music publishing; Programming and broadcasting activities, including radio and television broadcasting; telecommunication's; Computer programming, consultancy, and related activities; and information service activities, including data processing and news agencies.

Data sources include financial reports collected from telecommunication companies, VAT turnover data from Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA) for estimating Publishing, audio-visual, programming, broadcasting, information Technology and CPI from the National Bureau of Statistics.

Gross output at current prices was derived by extrapolating the benchmark value with fixed and mobile telephone quarterly income data. Gross output at constant prices was derived by extrapolating the benchmark value using deflated fixed and mobile telephone quarterly income data, the deflator used was CPI for communication.

Intermediate consumption (IC) at constant prices was compiled as a product of fixed I-O ratio and constant prices gross output. IC at current prices was derived by reflating constant prices IC with weighted CPI for services, communication and maintenance and repairs.

K: Financial and Insurance Activities

The activity covers financial services, insurance and reinsurance, voluntary pension funds, auxiliary to financial service. It also includes the activities of holding assets, such as holding companies, trusts, funds and similar financial entities.

Detailed data on income and expenditure statements were collected from central bank, commercial banks and insurance companies. For auxiliary financial services information requested was VAT turnover from Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA) and CPI as deflator was provided by the National Bureau of Statistics.

Gross output at current prices for the central bank was compiled by using sum cost approach such as summing up Compensation of Employees (COE), Intermediate Consumption (IC) and Consumption of Fixed Capital (CFC). Gross output at constant prices was derived by extrapolating benchmark value using deflated current prices gross output, the deflator used was CPI for all items.

Intermediate consumption (IC) at current prices was derived from the bank audited reports. IC at constant prices was derived by extrapolating benchmark value with deflated current prices IC, deflator used was CPI for services.

Gross output at current prices for commercial banks was derived by extrapolating benchmark value with stock of loans and deposits. Gross output at constant prices was derived by extrapolating benchmark value with deflated stock of loans and deposits, the deflator used was CPI for all items.

Intermediate consumption (IC) at constant prices was compiled based on fixed I-O ratio. IC at current prices was derived by reflating constant prices IC with CPI for services. Data for insurance estimation were collected from Tanzania Insurance Regulatory Authority (TRA), data collected includes gross premium, premium supplement or investment income and claims incurred.

Gross output at current prices for non-life insurance and reinsurance was derived by extrapolating benchmark value with net premiums written, premium supplement and incurred claims of non-life insurance. Gross output at constant prices was derived by extrapolating benchmark value using deflated current prices output, the deflator used was CPI for services.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices for non-life insurance and reinsurance was derived by using a fixed I-O ratio. IC at current prices was compiled by reflating constant prices IC with weighted CPI for services and communication.

Gross output at current prices for life insurance was compiled by extrapolating benchmark value using indicators of premium earned, premium supplements and benefit due. Gross output at constant prices was derived by extrapolating benchmark value using deflated current prices output, the deflator used was CPI for services.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices was derived using fixed I-O ratio. IC at current prices was compiled by reflating constant IC with weighted CPI for services and communication.

L: Real Estate Activities

This section includes acting as lessors, agents and /or brokers in one or more of the following: selling or buying real estate, renting real estate, providing other real estate services such as appraising real estate or acting as real estate escrow agent. The activities may be carried out on own or leased property and may be done on a fee or contract basis. Also included is the building of structures, combined with maintaining ownership or leasing of such structures.

Estimates were compiled by using information from the National Bureau of Statistics specifically the 2017/18 HBS data and sales turnover data from Tanzania Revenue Authority

Gross output at current prices were computed by extrapolating benchmark value with weighted sales turnover data for rental and owner-occupied dwellings. Grosss Output at constant prices is derived by extrapolating benchmark value with deflated gross output at current prices. The deflator applied is the weighted CPI of rental, furnishings and services.

The Intermediate Consumption for were derived based on a fixed I-O ratio. The Intermediate Consumption at current prices were compiled by reflating Intermediate Consumption at constant prices, using weighted CPI index derived from rent, furnishing and services

M: Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities

This activity includes specialized professional, scientific and technical activities. These activities require a high degree of training, as well as making specialized knowledge and skills available to users.

Estimates were compiled by using information of sales turnover obtained from Tanzania Revenue Authority

Gross output at constant prices for professional, scientific, and technical activities were derived by extrapolating benchmark value with the sales turnover. The gross output at current prices were obtained by reflating gross output at constant prices using CPI services as reflator.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices was derived as the product of constant prices gross output and fixed I-O ratio. Intermediate Consumption at current prices was derived by reflating constant prices IC using CPI for services

N: Administrative and Support Services

The activity includes a variety of services that support general business operations. Administrative and support services involve rental and leasing; employment; travel agency; tour operator; reservation service and related activities; security and investigation; services to buildings and landscape; office administrative, office support and business support activities.

Data source was mainly Tanzania Revenue Authority which provided sales turnover statistics. The Gross Output at constant prices were derived by extrapolating the benchmark value using volume index computed using sales turnover. The gross output at current prices were compiled by reflating gross output at constant price using CPI for services. Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices was as the product of constant gross output and fixed I-O ratio. IC at current prices was derived by reflating constant prices IC using CPI for services.

O: Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security

The activity includes the enactment and judicial interpretation of laws, legislative activities, taxation, national defence, public order and safety, immigration services, foreign affairs and the administration of government programs. This activity also includes compulsory social security activities.

Data collected were budget documents, income and expenditure statements of compulsory social security funds and other extra budgetary units. It also includes data from central government and local government authorities.

Gross output at current prices was compiled by summing up Intermediate Consumption and Compensation of Employees and Consumption of Fixed Capital derived from Government Finance Statistics. Gross output at constant prices was obtained by deflating current prices gross output using the wages index.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at current prices was derived by analyzing GFS data. IC at constant prices was derived by deflating current prices IC using CPI for all items.

P: Education

This activity includes education at any level or for any profession, oral or written as well as by radio and television or other means of communication. It includes education by the different institutions in the regular school system at its different levels as well as adult education, literacy programs etc. The activity includes public as well as private education. This activity also includes instruction primarily concerned with sport and recreational activities such as bridge or golf and education support activities.

Data collected from the Ministry of Education included number of enrolled pupils/students and expenditure. The supplementary information was obtained from government financial statistics. Gross output at current prices for public education was derived by summing up Intermediate Consumption, Compensation of Employees and Consumption of Fixed Capital derived from Government Finance Statistics.

Gross output at constant prices was obtained by deflating current prices gross output using wages index. Gross output at constant prices for private education was derived by extrapolating benchmark value using the average enrolment index. Gross output at current prices was compiled by reflatting constant prices gross output of each level of education using CPI for education.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at current prices for public education was derived by analyzing GFS data. IC at constant prices was derived by deflating current prices IC using CPI for all items, repair and maintenance; fuel and lubricants; and services.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices for private education was estimated based on product of constant prices gross output and fixed I-O ratio. IC at current

prices was compiled by reflatting constant prices IC using CPI for stationery and drawing materials, electricity, repair, and maintenance and services.

Q: Human Health and Social Welfare

The activity includes the provision of health and social services. It includes a wide range of services, starting from health care provided by trained medical professionals in hospitals and other facilities; and other residential care services that still involve a degree of health care activities to social work activities without any involvement of health care professionals.

Data collected from the Ministry of Health and Social Welfare included number of patients who received health services. The supplementary information was obtained from government financial statistics.

Gross output at current prices for public health was derived by summing up Intermediate Consumption; Compensation of Employees and Consumption of Fixed Capital derived from Government Finance Statistics (GFS). Gross output at constant prices was obtained by deflating current prices gross output using wages index.

Gross output at constant prices for private health was derived by extrapolating benchmark value using volume index computed from number of patients attending private hospitals including Non-Government Organizations (NGO's) health facilities. Gross output at current prices was compiled by reflatting constant prices gross output using CPI for cough syrup.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at current prices for public health was derived by analysis of GFS data. IC at constant prices was derived by deflating current prices IC using CPI for all items, services, fuel and lubricants, furniture and furnishing, repair and maintenance and air transport.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices for private health was estimated based on the product of constant prices gross output and fixed I-O ratio. IC at current prices was compiled by reflatting constant prices IC using CPI for pharmaceutical products, repair and maintenance; and services.

R: Art, Entertainment and Recreation

This activity includes a wide range of services to meet varied cultural, entertainment, and recreational interests of the general public, including live performances, operation of museum sites, gambling, sports, and recreation services.

Information collected were sales turnover data from TRA and population from the National Bureau of Statistics.

Gross output at current prices were estimated by extrapolating the benchmark value using sales turnover of arts, entertainment, and recreation. Gross output at constant prices were obtained by extrapolating benchmark value with deflated sales turnover of arts, entertainment, and recreation. CPI of recreational and sporting services is used as deflator.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices was derived as the product of constant prices gross output and fixed I-O ratio. IC at current prices was derived by reflating constant prices IC using CPI for services.

S: Other Services Activities

This industry (as a residual category) includes the activities of membership organizations; the repair of computers and personal and household goods and a variety of personal service activities not covered elsewhere in the classification.

Estimates were the Sales turnover obtained from TRA.

Gross output at current prices were obtained by extrapolating benchmark value with sales turnover. Gross output at constant prices were estimated by deflating sales turnover with CPI repairs of household goods prices.

Intermediate Consumption (IC) at constant prices was compiled based on product of constant prices gross output and fixed I-O ratio. IC at current prices was estimated by reflating constant prices IC using CPI for repair of household goods, repair of footwear, repair of clothing and services.

T: Activities of Households as Employers

Activities of households as employers include domestic personnel such as maids, cooks, waiters, valets, butlers, laundresses, gardeners, gatekeepers, chauffeurs, caretakers, governesses, babysitters, tutors, secretaries etc. The activity allows the domestic personnel employed to state the activity of their employer in censuses or studies, even though the employer is an individual. The product produced by this activity is consumed by the employing household.

Estimates were obtained by using data from total population Mainland Tanzania. Gross output at constant prices was derived by extrapolating benchmark value using total population for Mainland Tanzania. Gross output at current prices were obtained by redeflating constant prices gross output using CPI for domestic services.

Taxes

Net taxes at current prices were obtained from Government revenue data. Government revenue data provide information on total tax collected in the category of VAT, taxes and duties on imports and other taxes on products. Net taxes at constant prices were obtained by extrapolating the benchmark value using respective volume index of taxable goods.

2.2.2. Gross Domestic product at Current Prices

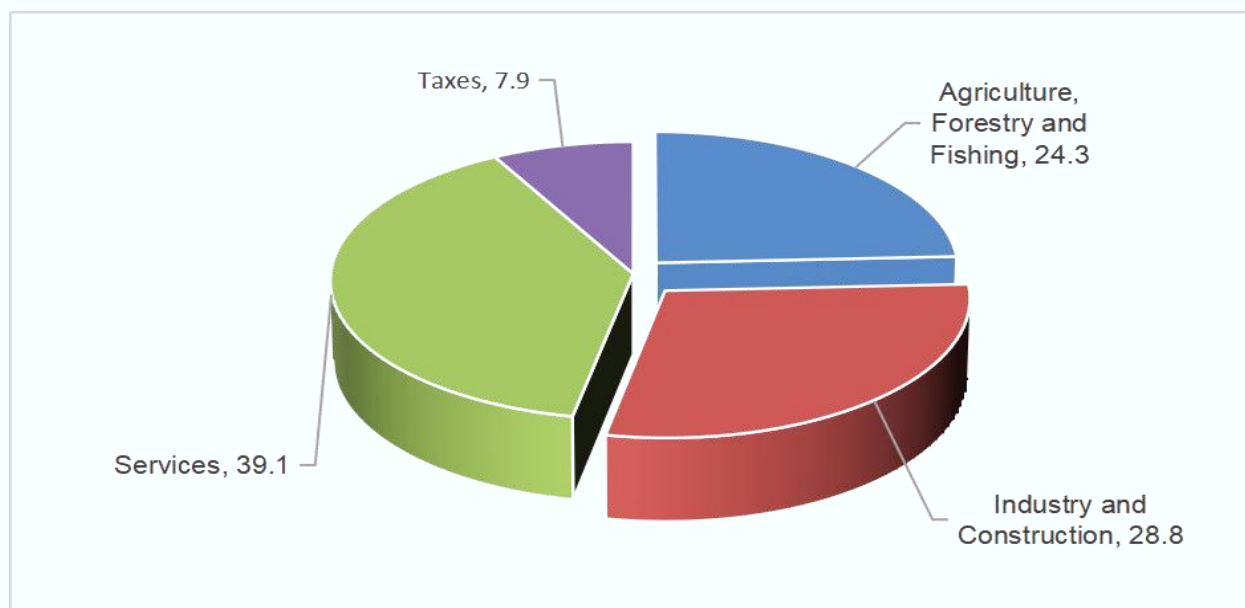
Gross Domestic Product serve as the key indicator to assess economic performance in Mainland Tanzania. This section outlines the key economic performance trends of mainland Tanzania from 2016 to 2025, focusing on Gross Domestic Product (GDP at current and constant 2019 prices), sectoral contributions to total GDP and annual economic growth rates.

In 2025, GDP at current prices was estimated at 234.1 TZS trillion compared to 211.9 TZS trillion recorded in 2024 (Table 3).

2.2.3 Shares to GDP at Current Market Prices

In 2025, Service sector activities contributed the largest share of 39.1 percent to total GDP followed by Industry and Construction (28.8%) and Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing had the smallest share of 24.3% (Graph 1)

Graph 1: Share to Gross Domestic Product at current market prices by Broad Economic Activity, Mainland Tanzania, 2025



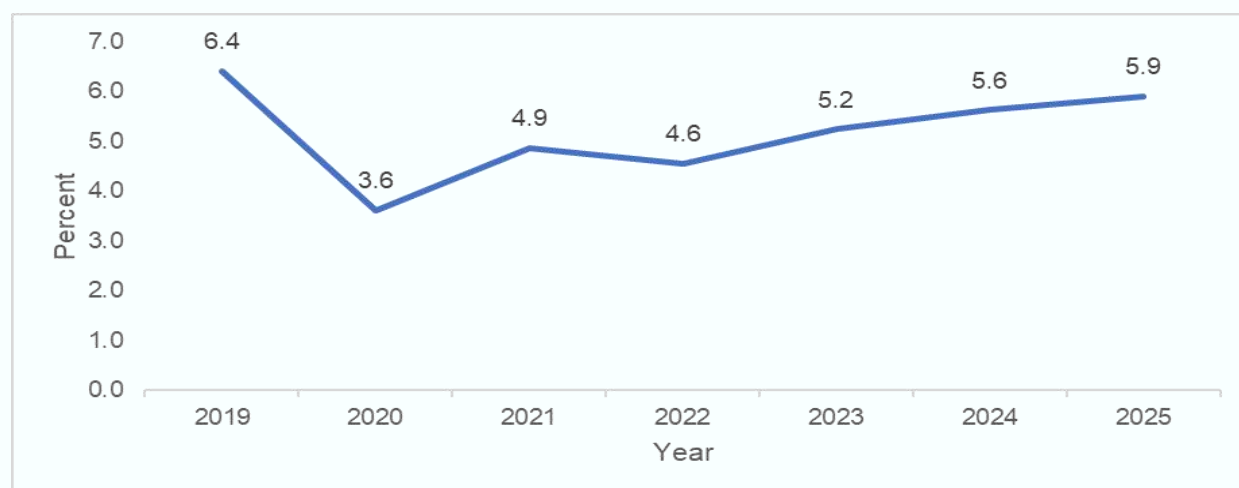
2.2.4 Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2019 Market Prices

Changes in GDP at constant prices are used in assessing the performance of the economy. An increase in the aggregate GDP at constant prices indicates an increase in the supply of goods and services in the economy; i.e. increased economic activity and production in the review period

2.2.5 Percentage GDP Growth rates, Mainland Tanzania, 2017 – 2025

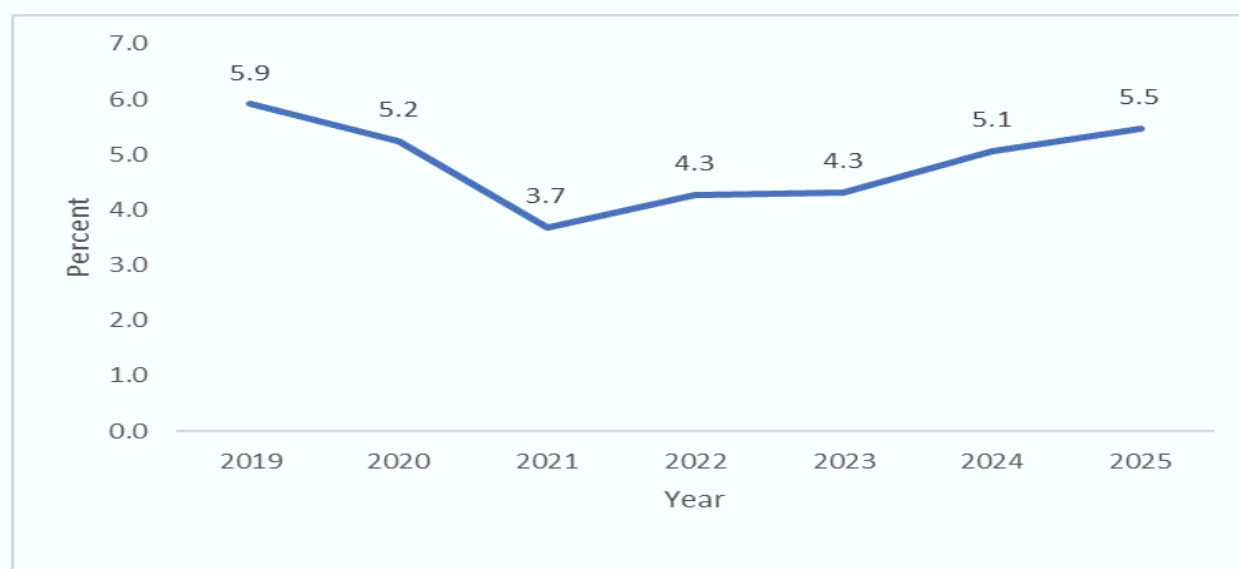
Overall, the economy experienced a positive growth in 2025. Total GDP measured at constant 2019 prices were estimated at TZS. 186.1 trillion compared to TZS. 175.7 trillion recorded in 2024 representing an increase of 5.9 percent (**graph 2**). This increase was attributed mainly by the satisfactory performance of Financial and Insurance activities which grew by 15.7 percent. The overall growth rate is illustrated in graph 2 below.

Graph 2: Average Annual Growth Rates of GDP at 2019 Market Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 - 2025



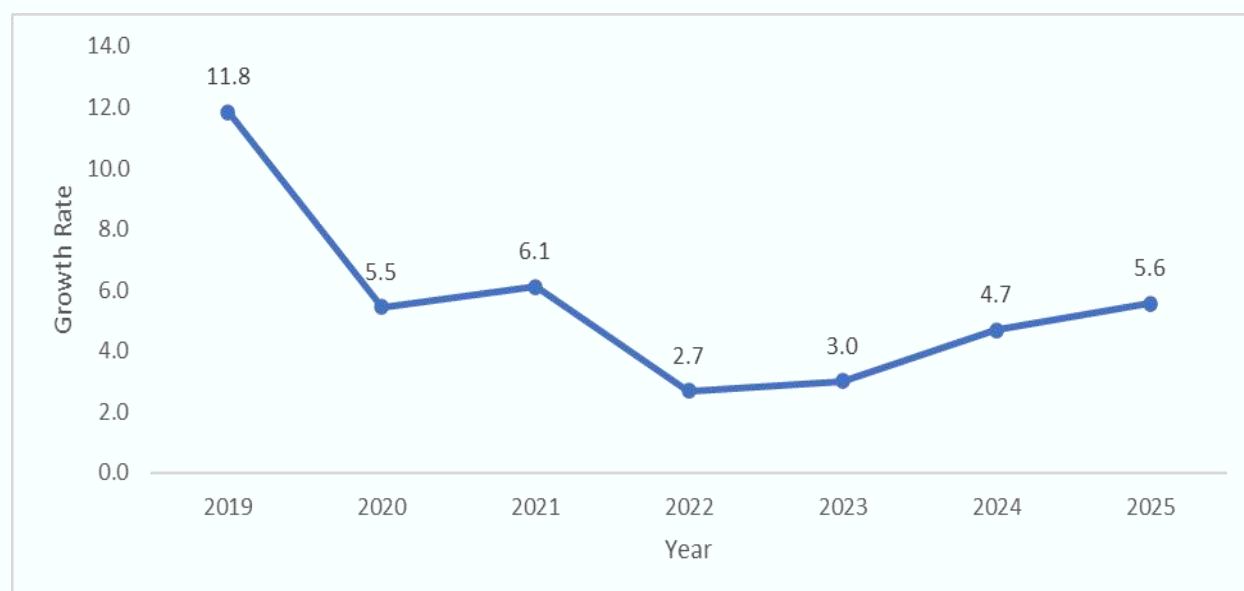
During the year 2025, Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing activities grew by 5.5 percent compared with 5.1 percent recorded in 2024 (Graph 3). The growth rate was attributed to the slight increase in rainfall especially in highly productive areas and availability of water and pastures for livestock.

Graph 3: Annual Growth Rates of Agriculture, Forest and Fishing activities at 2019 Basic Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 - 2025



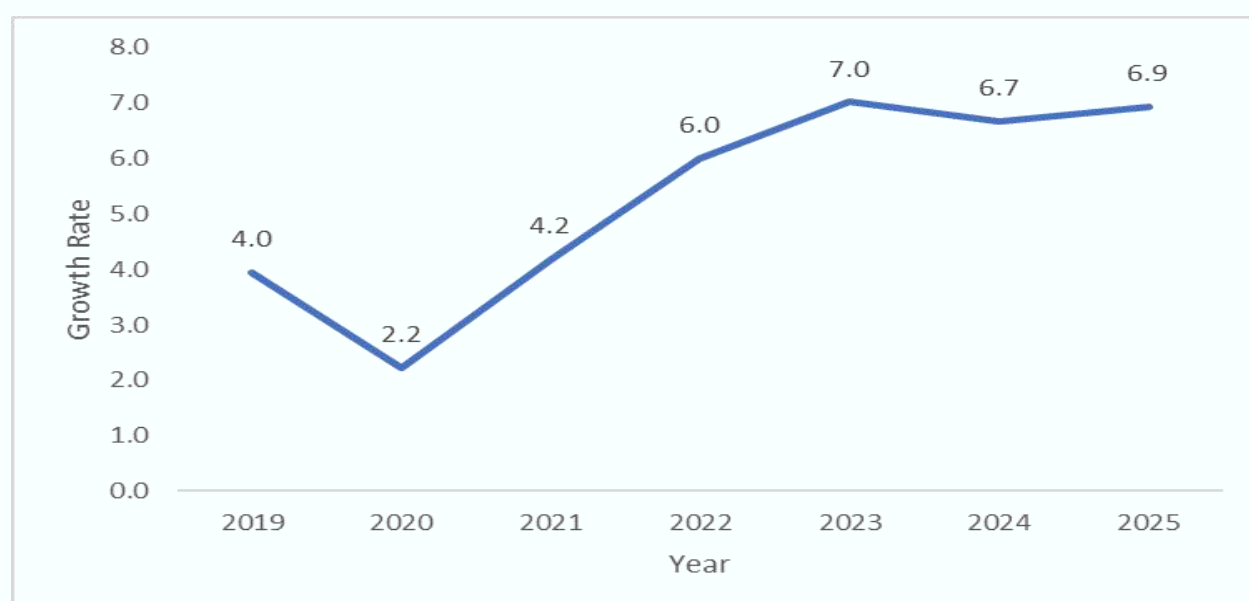
Industry and construction activities grew by 5.6 percent in 2025 compared with 4.7 percent in 2024 as indicated in **graph 4**. The activity recorded the highest growth rate of 11.8 percent in 2019 while the lowest growth rate of 2.7 percent was recorded in 2022.

Graph 4: Annual Growth Rates of Industry and Construction Activities at 2019 Basic Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 - 2025



In 2025, Service activities grew by 6.9 percent compared with 6.7 percent in 2024 (Graph 5). The highest growth rate of 6.9 percent was recorded in 2025 while the lowest was 2.2 percent observed in 2020

Graph 5: Annual Growth Rates of Service Activities at 2019 Basic Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 - 2025



Note: Percentage shares to GDP were derived before adjustment to taxes

2.2.6 Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure

Expenditure technique is a dependent approach to GDP estimation whereby GDP is derived as the sum of all final uses of goods and services, measured at purchasers' prices, plus net exports. The components involved in estimating GDP by expenditure are final consumption by households, government and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), gross fixed capital formation, export and imports of goods and services and changes in inventories.

In 2025, total consumption expenditure was TZS. 143.6 trillion, of which household final consumption expenditure was TZS. 120.8 trillion and government final consumption expenditure was TZS 22.5 trillion. In addition, exports of goods and services increased to TZS 42.7 trillion in 2025 compared to TZS 41.4 TZS trillion recorded in 2024, equivalent to 3.1 percent increase (Table 8)

2.2.7 Gross Capital Formation

Gross Capital Formation (GCF) is the sum of gross fixed capital formation, change of inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) is the total value of a producer's acquisition, less disposals of fixed assets during the accounting period plus additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. This includes tangible and non-tangible (improved) assets. The National Accounts of Mainland Tanzania contains estimates of gross fixed capital formation by activity. The estimates are classified by ownership that is public and private sectors.

Changes in inventories are equal to the total value of all goods that enter the inventories of producers minus all goods that are withdrawn from them. Producers keep inventories of goods they produce either as finished products or work-in-progress, materials and supplies for use as intermediate consumption, and of goods purchased for resale.

Acquisitions less disposals of valuables are assets not primarily used for production or consumption. Instead, valuables are assets acquired as stores of value. Examples are monuments, sculptures, precious stones and jewellery. Such items are

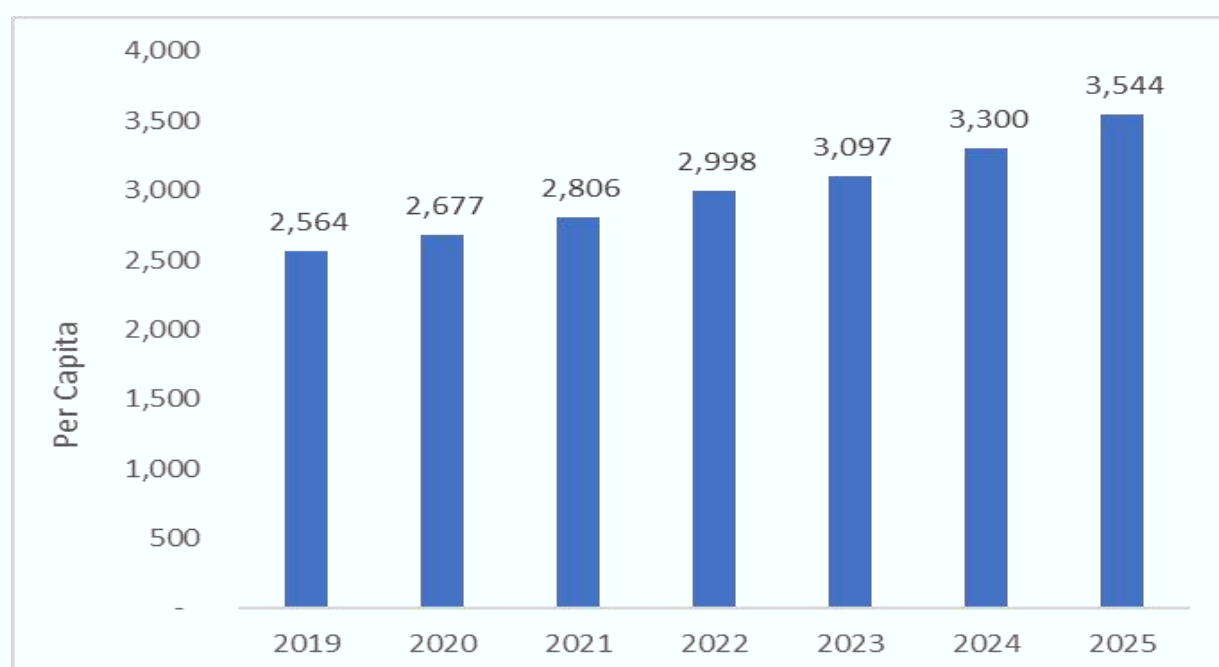
currently not recorded in the National Accounts of Tanzania.

In 2025 Gross Capital Formation at current market prices increased by 3.6 percent to TZS.85.5 trillion from TZS 82.5 trillion in 2024. This was attributed to the increase in construction of buildings, roads, bridges and other work.

2.2.8 Gross Domestic Product Per Capita

Per Capita Gross Domestic Product is obtained by dividing Gross Domestic Product at current price by the total population in a given year. It shows how much of the country's total income each person would get if this was distributed equally. The GDP per capita at current prices in Mainland Tanzania increased by 7.4 percent, from TZS 3,299,637 in 2024 to TZS. 3,544,124 in 2025.

Graph 6: Per Capita GDP ('000) at Current Market Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025



3.0 Gross Domestic product and allied Aggregates

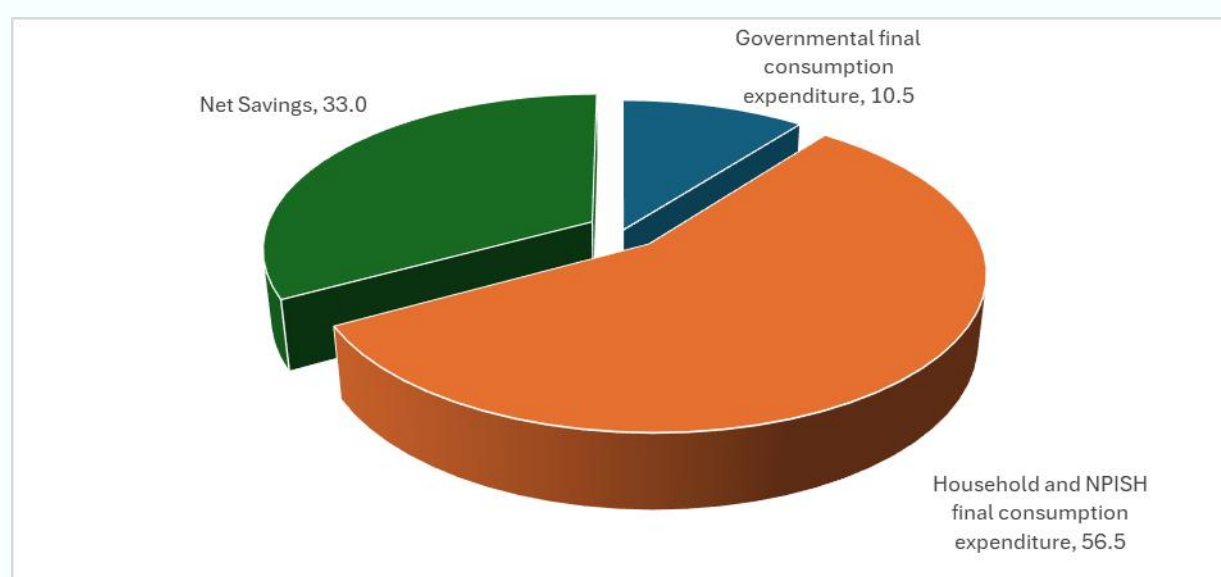
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is defined as the total value of all goods and services produced by resident institutional units within an economy during a specific timeframe. To accurately assess macroeconomic performance and overall financial well-being, GDP is adjusted to account for primary income flows to and from the Rest of the World (ROW)

3.1 National Disposable Income

National Disposable Income is sum of disposable income of all resident institution units or sectors. It represents the amount of income available for consumption, investment and government spending.

Net National Disposable Income is defined as Net National Income plus currents transfers receivable in cash or in-kind from abroad less current transfers payable in cash or in-kind abroad

Graph 7: Percentage Composition of Net National Disposable Income at Current Market Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2025



Net National Disposable Income at current market price increased to TZS. 214,389,470 million in 2025 from TZS. 194,724,944 million in 2024. The change was attributed to a significant increase in final consumption expenditures by household and net savings.

3.2 External Transactions

The current external balance is the balancing item in the Rest of the World Account (ROW). The account records all transactions between domestic economy and the rest of the world. Total external transactions receivable includes the export of goods and services, primary income and current transfers receivable.

Primary Income

These are incomes that accrue to institutional units as a result of their involvement in the production processes and ownership of assets that may be needed for production.

Exports

Exported goods are valued at f.o.b (free on board). This is a value in the market at the frontier of the exporting country, excluding the costs of transport and insurance.

Imports

Imported goods are valued c.i.f (Cost, insurance and freight) which is the value in the market at the frontier of the importing country, including transport charges and insurance.

3.2.1 Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports and imports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, grants or gifts of goods and services from residents to non-residents. The 2008 System of National Accounts (2008 SNA), define a resident as an institutional unit that has its centre of predominant economic interest in the economic territory of a country, typically evidenced by engaging or intending to engage in economic activities there for a year or more. The definition is based on economic activity residence **NOT** nationality or citizenship

In Mainland Tanzania, the exports of goods comprise traditional and non-traditional commodities while imported goods are classified as consumer, intermediate and capital goods. The value of exports of goods and services increased to TZS. 42,668,470 million in 2025 from TZS. 41,366,816 million in 2024 (Table 8). The export values of goods and services contributed 18.2 percent to GDP at current market prices in 2025 compared to 19.5 percent in 2024 (Graph 8).

Graph 8: Percentage Share of Export and Import of Goods and Services to GDP at Current Market Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

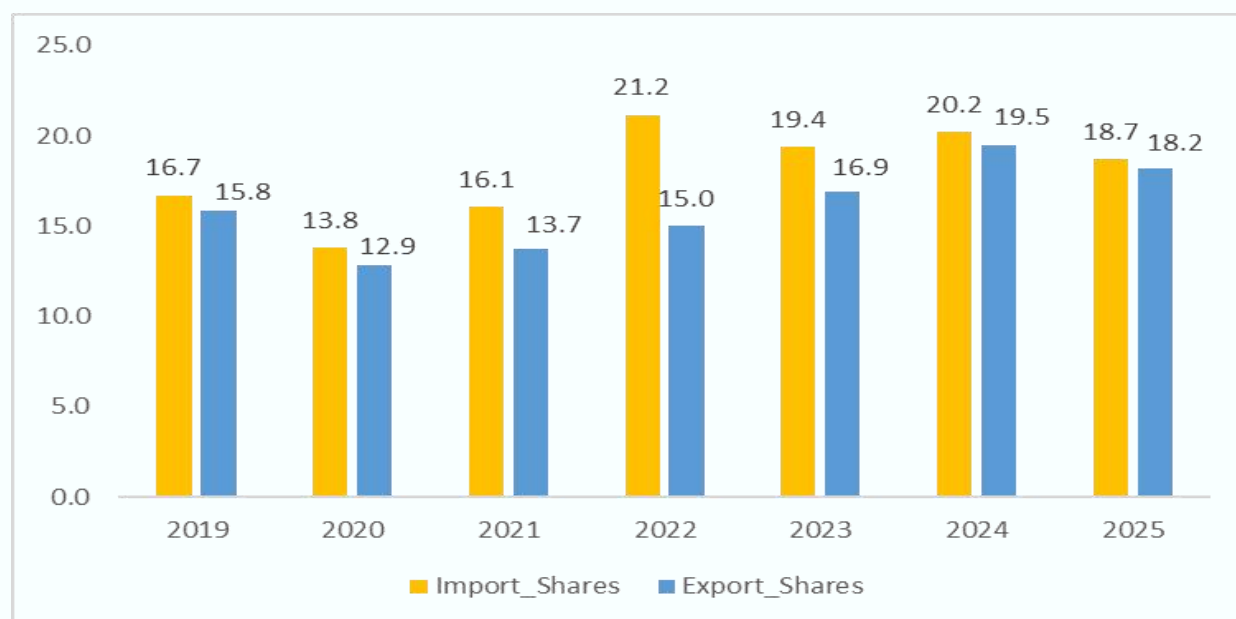


Table 1: Gross Domestic Product and Allied Aggregates Summary Table, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

Heading	TZS Billion						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Gross Domestic Product at basic price	128,368	140,042	151,038	166,338	179,430	195,445	215,724
2. Gross Domestic Product at market price	139,135	149,837	161,992	179,410	193,360	211,975	234,104
3. Gross National Income at basic Price	126,016	137,113	148,291	163,119	175,837	190,759	210,213
4. Gross National Income at Market price	136,783	146,908	159,244	176,191	189,767	207,288	228,594
5. Net Domestic Product at basic price	119,052	130,116	140,173	153,519	166,021	181,395	200,951
6. Net National Income at basic price	116,700	127,186	137,425	150,300	162,428	176,708	195,441
7. Net National Income at Market price	127,468	136,982	148,379	163,372	176,357	193,238	213,821
8. Gross Fixed capital Formation	49,174	50,706	55,503	65,484	68,498	71,773	75,461
9. Gross Capital Formation	49,647	51,199	60,520	72,960	73,960	82,547	85,517
10. Government Final Consumption Expenditure	13,230	14,376	16,017	17,177	19,308	20,699	22,507
11. Household Final Consumption Expenditure.	77,256	85,211	90,119	99,674	104,242	109,935	120,773
12. Net Savings	37,595	37,821	43,251	47,628	54,259	63,765	70,755
AT 2019 PRICES							
13. Gross Domestic Product at basic price	128,368	133,483	139,651	145,976	153,424	162,110	172,081
14. Gross Fixed capital Formation	49,174	50,687	54,257	56,676	58,088	60,376	62,798
15. Gross Capital Formation	49,647	51,112	59,113	64,245	63,089	69,840	71,355
PER CAPITA GDP							
16. Per Capita GDP at current market prices (TZS)	2,563,988	2,677,284	2,806,299	2,997,593	3,096,626	3,299,637	3,544,124
17. Per Capita GDP in USD	1,115	1,161	1,215	1,295	1,293	1,264	1,390

Table 2: Selected Important Ratios at Current Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

Heading	Percent						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1.Compensation of Employees to Net Domestic Product (NDP) at basic price	29.7	30.2	30.0	32.2	31.2	29.9	29.3
2. Gross Capital formation to GDP at market price	35.7	34.2	37.4	40.7	38.3	38.9	36.5
3. Government Final Consumption Expenditure to Net National Disposable income at market price	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.4	10.8	10.6	10.5
4. Household Final consumption Expenditure to Net National Disposable income at market price	60.2	61.9	60.2	60.5	58.5	56.5	56.3
5. Savings to Net National Disposable income at market price	29.3	27.5	28.9	28.9	30.5	32.7	33.0
6. GFCF at current prices / GDP at current basic price	38.3	36.2	36.7	39.4	38.2	36.7	35.0
7. GFCF at constant prices /GDP at constant basic price	38.3	38.0	38.9	38.8	37.9	37.2	36.5
8. Agriculture, Fishing, Hunting and Forestry to GDP at current basic price	26.9	26.9	26.7	26.8	27.1	27.1	26.3
9. Industry and construction to GDP at current basic price	29.3	30.4	30.9	31.0	30.3	30.3	31.3
10. Services to GDP at current basic price	43.8	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.7	42.6	42.4

Source:NBS

Table 3: Gross Domestic Products at Current Prices by Economic Activity, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	TZS Million						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34,531,749	37,721,484	40,397,852	44,642,340	48,551,924	52,873,630	56,826,257
Crops	18,476,138	19,792,431	20,480,487	22,724,998	25,022,645	27,096,205	29,769,595
Livestock	9,445,788	10,921,487	12,026,380	12,950,839	14,021,127	15,134,993	15,689,296
Forestry	3,980,090	4,169,893	4,516,476	5,119,862	5,390,362	5,794,642	6,172,890
Fishing	2,587,867	2,791,990	3,325,857	3,796,017	4,061,799	4,786,931	5,128,759
Agriculture support services	41,866	45,683	48,652	50,625	55,991	60,858	65,718
Industry and Construction	37,621,647	42,629,018	46,687,864	51,547,613	54,298,706	59,254,634	67,456,948
Mining and quarrying	7,382,971	10,570,922	11,494,048	12,038,251	13,084,076	16,569,193	24,119,805
Manufacturing	10,123,642	10,954,377	12,393,952	13,409,855	13,908,275	14,425,003	13,823,046
Electricity supply	541,731	664,722	702,850	604,956	814,896	886,953	748,355
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	680,656	740,704	790,881	819,721	833,779	880,823	906,219
Construction	18,892,648	19,698,292	21,306,134	24,674,829	25,657,679	26,492,662	27,859,523
Services	56,214,390	59,691,402	63,952,495	70,148,119	76,579,598	83,316,965	91,440,476
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	12,261,827	12,860,758	14,064,171	15,277,282	16,667,538	18,297,797	20,067,582
Transport and storage	10,569,576	11,910,559	12,594,395	13,897,704	15,590,668	17,108,754	19,504,758
Accommodation and Food Services	3,608,481	2,990,521	3,331,277	3,819,120	4,166,734	4,313,521	4,212,320
Information and communication	2,166,463	2,552,983	2,518,782	2,789,752	3,158,075	3,497,661	3,736,321
Financial and insurance activities	5,075,182	5,656,024	5,763,932	7,018,583	7,434,680	8,357,599	10,024,522
Real estate	3,962,175	4,063,954	4,299,643	4,580,397	4,868,356	5,176,790	5,470,017
Professional, scientific and technical activities	576,175	554,741	609,828	648,734	692,100	737,008	787,699
Administrative and support service activities	3,233,509	3,097,953	3,197,175	3,439,214	3,721,675	3,746,762	3,901,247
Public administration and defence	6,186,903	7,168,904	8,312,656	8,684,963	9,062,157	9,828,955	10,621,074
Education	3,599,275	3,749,111	3,826,798	4,114,142	4,651,031	5,027,391	5,359,507
Human health and social work activities	2,409,985	2,433,387	2,680,963	2,949,801	3,252,894	3,650,046	3,854,222
Arts, entertainment and recreation	498,036	485,548	524,180	557,093	631,424	657,902	708,911
Other service activities	1,751,021	1,836,990	1,879,355	2,002,055	2,288,467	2,502,698	2,761,461
Activities of households as employers;	315,780	329,970	349,341	369,277	393,799	414,081	430,835
All economic activities	128,367,786	140,041,904	151,038,211	166,338,072	179,430,228	195,445,228	215,723,682
Taxes on products	10,767,426	9,795,079	10,953,686	13,071,880	13,929,709	16,529,435	18,380,321
GDP at market prices	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003

Source: NBS

Table 4: Shares to Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices by Economic Activity, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 - 2025

Economic Activity							Percent
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
A: Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	24.8	25.2	24.9	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.3
Crops	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.7
Livestock	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.7
Forestry	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Fishing	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
Agriculture support services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry and Construction	27	28.5	28.8	28.7	28.1	28	28.8
B: Mining and quarrying	5.3	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.8	10.3
C: Manufacturing	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.8	5.9
D: Electricity supply	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
E: Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
F: Construction	13.6	13.1	13.2	13.8	13.3	12.5	11.9
Services	40.4	39.8	39.5	39.1	39.6	39.3	39.1
G: Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
H: Transport and storage	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.3
I: Accommodation and Food Services	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8
J: Information and communication	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
K: Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.3
L: Real estate	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
M: Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N: Administrative and support service activities	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
O: Public administration and defence	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5
P: Education	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Q: Human health and social work activities	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
R: Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
S: Other service activities	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
T: Activities of households as employers;	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
All Economic Activities	92.3	93.5	93.2	92.7	92.8	92.2	92.1
<i>Taxes on products</i>	7.7	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.8	7.9
GDP at Market prices	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: NBS

Table 5: Implicit Deflators of Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activities (2019 = 100), Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	100	103.8	107.2	113.6	118.5	122.8	125.1
Crops	100	101.8	101.3	108.6	114.6	118.7	124.2
Livestock	100	110.0	115.6	118.4	122.1	125.4	123.4
Forestry	100	99.6	102.4	110.7	110.0	110.9	110.0
Fishing	100	101.9	127.8	138.2	149.7	166.5	167.7
Agriculture support services	100	102.5	105.8	106.9	110.5	114.9	116.6
Industry and Construction	100	107.4	110.9	119.2	121.9	127.1	137.0
Mining and quarrying	100	127.3	128.1	133.7	141.9	166.1	221.1
Manufacturing	100	104.1	112.6	116.8	115.8	114.5	104.3
Electricity supply	100	125.5	120.8	93.1	113.7	114.8	86.6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	100	102.8	103.1	101.4	100.5	101.3	101.2
Construction	100	100.5	102.5	115.9	117.9	118.2	119.6
Services	100	103.9	106.8	110.5	112.8	115.0	118.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	100	102.9	109.2	114.0	118.8	124.3	129.8
Transport and storage	100	106.9	107.5	111.3	116.7	119.4	126.1
Accommodation and Food Services	100	97.2	103.5	106.4	108.2	107.6	101.4
Information and communication	100	108.0	97.5	102.4	104.8	104.3	102.5
Financial and insurance activities	100	109.6	107.2	119.3	109.3	109.0	113.1
Real estate	100	101.3	104.0	106.3	108.7	111.2	112.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	100	101.3	104.0	106.0	108.4	110.8	112.1
Administrative and support service activities	100	100.8	102.4	103.4	104.7	103.2	103.0
Public administration and defence	100	105.0	118.6	121.2	124.1	125.8	128.5
Education	100	100.9	100	99.0	100.9	101.5	102.8
Human health and social work activities	100	100.8	102.8	104.8	107.9	112.9	112.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	100	102.7	102.0	103.2	104.2	103.6	102.9
Other service activities	100	100.3	95.8	95.6	100.5	104.4	109.3
Activities of households as employers;	100	101.3	104.0	106.0	108.4	110.8	112.1
All economic activities	100	104.9	108.2	113.9	117.0	120.6	125.4
Taxes on products	100	91.6	94.8	108.0	107.6	121.4	131.1
GDP at market prices	100	103.9	107.1	113.5	116.2	120.6	125.8

Source: NBS

Table 6: Gross Domestic Product at 2019 Prices by Economic Activity, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 - 2025

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	TZS Million						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34,531,749	36,340,713	37,680,402	39,287,406	40,979,899	43,053,540	45,409,415
Crops	18,476,138	19,446,203	20,222,964	20,928,339	21,836,776	22,830,176	23,968,866
Livestock	9,445,788	9,924,822	10,399,541	10,939,964	11,479,950	12,070,569	12,713,252
Forestry	3,980,090	4,185,238	4,409,638	4,625,931	4,898,479	5,224,073	5,612,976
Fishing	2,587,867	2,739,878	2,602,263	2,745,794	2,714,035	2,875,753	3,057,937
Agriculture support services	41,866	44,571	45,996	47,378	50,658	52,970	56,383
Industry and Construction	37,621,647	39,675,040	42,103,557	43,234,185	44,536,523	46,623,739	49,221,787
Mining and quarrying	7,382,971	8,303,988	8,972,374	9,001,092	9,223,233	9,973,551	10,910,248
Manufacturing	10,123,642	10,519,002	11,005,801	11,478,078	12,012,150	12,599,729	13,256,459
Electricity supply	541,731	529,545	581,900	650,083	716,424	772,551	863,762
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	680,656	720,252	766,803	808,787	829,470	869,435	895,267
Construction	18,892,648	19,602,253	20,776,680	21,296,144	21,755,245	22,408,473	23,296,052
Services	56,214,390	57,466,923	59,866,728	63,453,981	67,907,435	72,432,472	77,449,446
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	12,261,827	12,499,128	12,875,078	13,405,537	14,034,177	14,719,248	15,466,116
Transport and storage	10,569,576	11,145,449	11,720,296	12,481,717	13,361,363	14,326,187	15,465,819
Accommodation and Food Services	3,608,481	3,075,277	3,218,187	3,589,877	3,851,083	4,008,624	4,152,926
Information and communication	2,166,463	2,363,032	2,583,448	2,723,413	3,013,605	3,352,552	3,646,045
Financial and insurance activities	5,075,182	5,162,356	5,376,970	5,884,415	6,804,183	7,665,511	8,866,777
Real estate	3,962,175	4,011,739	4,134,299	4,310,884	4,477,109	4,654,222	4,851,593
Professional, scientific and technical activities	576,175	547,570	586,386	611,787	638,468	665,399	702,873
Administrative and support service activities	3,233,509	3,073,790	3,122,616	3,326,910	3,555,437	3,631,014	3,787,921
Public administration and defence	6,186,903	6,828,945	7,006,483	7,166,967	7,302,052	7,815,545	8,268,194
Education	3,599,275	3,716,432	3,825,006	4,156,416	4,610,398	4,954,314	5,213,280
Human health and social work activities	2,409,985	2,414,177	2,607,492	2,814,803	3,014,001	3,233,665	3,428,584
Arts, entertainment and recreation	498,036	472,569	513,755	539,561	606,230	635,095	688,980
Other service activities	1,751,021	1,830,782	1,960,804	2,093,406	2,275,966	2,397,260	2,525,955
Activities of households as employers;	315,780	325,678	335,910	348,287	363,363	373,836	384,382
All economic activities	128,367,786	133,482,676	139,650,687	145,975,572	153,423,856	162,109,751	172,080,648
Taxes on products	10,767,426	10,693,465	11,552,937	12,108,868	12,942,497	13,617,406	14,022,137
GDP at market prices	139,135,212	144,176,142	151,203,623	158,084,440	166,366,353	175,727,157	186,102,786

Source: NBS

Table 7: Annual Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	Percent						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.9	5.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.5
Crops	4.6	5.3	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.5	5.0
Livestock	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.3
Forestry	6.9	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.9	6.6	7.4
Fishing	16.0	5.9	-5.0	5.5	-1.2	6.0	6.3
Agriculture support services	4.1	6.5	3.2	3.0	6.9	4.6	6.4
Industry and Construction	11.8	5.5	6.1	2.7	3.0	4.7	5.6
Mining and quarrying	19.0	12.5	8.0	0.3	2.5	8.1	9.4
Manufacturing	5.7	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.2
Electricity supply	9.8	-2.2	9.9	11.7	10.2	7.8	11.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	6.9	5.8	6.5	5.5	2.6	4.8	3.0
Construction	13.0	3.8	6.0	2.5	2.2	3.0	4.0
Services	4.0	2.2	4.2	6.0	7.0	6.7	6.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	5.4	1.9	3.0	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.1
Transport and storage	4.9	5.4	5.2	6.5	7.0	7.2	8.0
Accommodation and Food Services	4.7	-14.8	4.6	11.5	7.3	4.1	3.6
Information and communication	4.2	9.1	9.3	5.4	10.7	11.2	8.8
Financial and insurance activities	5.7	1.7	4.2	9.4	15.6	12.7	15.7
Real estate	2.0	1.3	3.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.1	-5.0	7.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.6
Administrative and support service activities	0.6	-4.9	1.6	6.5	6.9	2.1	4.3
Public administration and defence	-2.1	10.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	7.0	5.8
Education	4.7	3.3	2.9	8.7	10.9	7.5	5.2
Human health and social work activities	8.8	0.2	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.3	6.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.0	-5.1	8.7	5.0	12.4	4.8	8.5
Other service activities	7.3	4.6	7.1	6.8	8.7	5.3	5.4
Activities of households as employers;	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.3	2.9	2.8
All economic activities	6.7	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.2
Taxes on products	3.1	-0.7	8.0	4.8	6.9	5.2	3.0
GDP at market prices	6.4	3.6	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.9

Source: NBS

Table 8: Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Market Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

Type of Expenditure	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
GDP at current market prices	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003
Final Consumption	90,712,163	99,814,363	106,379,060	117,121,984	123,850,014	130,959,689	143,634,501
Government final consumption	13,229,874	14,375,812	16,016,838	17,176,892	19,307,876	20,698,739	22,507,102
Household final consumption	77,255,732	85,210,757	90,119,200	99,673,983	104,242,441	109,934,705	120,773,317
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	226,558	227,795	243,022	271,109	299,697	326,246	354,083
Gross Capital Formation	49,647,162	51,198,890	60,519,526	72,959,675	73,960,311	82,547,339	85,516,810
Gross fixed capital formation	49,173,777	50,705,986	55,502,878	65,483,965	68,498,024	71,772,679	75,460,577
Changes in Valuables	228,991	329,584	351,571	351,216	360,207	467,139	696,253
Changes in inventories	244,394	163,319	4,665,077	7,124,494	5,102,080	10,307,521	9,359,980
Exports of goods and services	22,032,684	19,281,759	22,253,899	26,922,316	32,748,026	41,366,816	42,668,470
Export of goods	12,527,577	14,426,384	15,310,360	16,289,242	18,303,327	24,170,178	26,425,831
Export of services	9,505,107	4,855,374	6,943,539	10,633,074	14,444,698	17,196,638	16,242,639
Imports of goods and services	23,256,797	20,706,904	26,044,289	37,974,224	37,553,124	42,822,923	43,820,758
Import of goods	19,357,732	17,880,107	22,594,405	32,667,734	32,421,872	36,879,734	36,148,887
Import of services	3,899,065	2,826,797	3,449,884	5,306,490	5,131,252	5,943,189	7,671,871
Errors and Omissions	0	248,875	-1,116,298	380,201	354,711	-76,258	6,104,980

Source: NBS and BoT

Table 9: Gross Domestic Product at 2019 Market Prices by Type of Expenditure, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 - 2025

Type of Expenditure	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
GDP at constant 2019 market prices	139,135,212	144,176,142	151,203,623	158,084,440	166,366,353	175,727,157	186,102,786
Final Consumption	90,712,163	96,750,701	99,579,705	103,579,798	106,421,263	109,249,889	117,166,145
Government final consumption	13,229,874	14,032,705	14,710,079	15,566,711	17,315,324	18,517,479	19,886,287
Household final consumption	77,255,732	82,491,298	84,629,147	87,746,971	88,814,133	90,416,087	96,930,430
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	226,558	226,698	240,480	266,116	291,805	316,323	349,429
Gross Capital Formation	49,647,162	51,112,308	59,113,200	64,244,724	63,089,268	69,840,089	71,354,714
Gross fixed capital formation	49,173,777	50,686,822	54,256,837	56,675,649	58,087,991	60,376,075	62,797,966
Changes in Valuables	228,991	270,935	288,939	268,521	259,987	286,091	315,302
Changes in inventories	244,394	154,551	4,567,423	7,300,555	4,741,289	9,177,922	8,241,446
Exports of goods and services	22,032,684	17,830,346	20,867,940	25,909,359	26,917,236	34,886,226	32,509,226
Export of goods	12,527,577	12,894,069	13,646,701	13,440,511	14,478,496	17,723,031	16,328,550
Export of services	9,505,107	4,936,277	7,221,239	12,468,847	12,438,740	17,163,195	16,180,676
Imports of goods and services	23,256,797	23,096,991	27,553,380	33,142,088	32,422,696	37,642,157	37,305,692
Import of goods	19,357,732	20,394,808	24,264,772	28,287,485	27,777,168	32,208,682	30,578,868
Import of services	3,899,065	2,702,182	3,288,608	4,854,603	4,645,528	5,433,475	6,726,825
Errors and Omissions	0	1,579,777	-803,842	-2,507,352	2,361,283	-606,889	2,378,394

Source: NBS and BoT

Table 10: Implicit Deflators of Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure (2019 = 100), Mainland Tanzania, 2019 – 2025

	Percent						
Implied deflators	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
Gross domestic product at market prices	100	104	107	113	116	121	126
Final Consumption	100	103	107	113	116	120	123
Government final consumption	100	102	109	110	112	112	113
Household final consumption	100	103	106	114	117	122	125
Non Profit Institutions Serving Households	100	100	101	102	103	103	101
Gross Capital Formation	100	100	102	114	117	118	120
Gross fixed capital formation	100	100	102	116	118	119	120
Changes in Valuables	100	122	122	131	139	163	221
Changes in inventories	100	106	102	98	108	112	114
Exports of goods and services	100	108	107	104	122	119	131
Export of goods	100	112	112	121	126	136	162
Export of services	100	98	96	85	116	100	100
Imports of goods and services	100	90	95	115	116	114	117
Import of goods	100	88	93	115	117	115	118
Import of services	100	105	105	109	110	109	114
Errors and Omissions	-	16	139	-15	15	13	257

Source: NBS

Table 11: National Disposable Income at Current Market Prices and its Appropriation, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

Heading	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
1. Compensation of employees	35,310,656	39,279,107	42,047,436	49,378,859	51,862,840	54,218,304	58,829,128
2. Operating surplus	83,741,338	90,836,393	98,125,314	104,139,815	114,157,946	127,176,423	142,122,096
3. Net Domestic Product at basic price	119,051,994	130,115,501	140,172,750	153,518,674	166,020,787	181,394,727	200,951,224
4. Net primary income from ROW	-2,351,788	-2,929,030	-2,747,650	-3,218,617	-3,593,021	-4,686,587	-5,510,267
5. Net National Income at basic price	116,700,206	127,186,471	137,425,100	150,300,057	162,427,766	176,708,141	195,440,957
6. Taxes on products	10,767,426	9,795,079	10,953,686	13,071,880	13,929,709	16,529,435	18,380,321
8. Net National Income at market price	127,467,632	136,981,551	148,378,786	163,371,937	176,357,474	193,237,575	213,821,278
9. Net current Transfers from ROW	839,069	653,788	1,251,684	1,377,851	1,751,794	1,487,368	568,192
10. Net National Disposable Income at market price	128,306,701	137,635,339	149,630,470	164,749,788	178,109,268	194,724,944	214,389,470
11. Government final consumption expenditure	13,229,874	14,375,812	16,016,838	17,176,892	19,307,876	20,698,739	22,507,102
12. Household final consumption expenditure	77,255,732	85,210,757	90,119,200	99,673,983	104,242,441	109,934,705	120,773,317
13. Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	226,558	227,795	243,022	271,109	299,697	326,246	354,083
13. Net Savings	37,594,538	37,820,975	43,251,411	47,627,804	54,259,255	63,765,254	70,754,969
14. Net National Disposable Income at m.p.	128,306,701	137,635,339	149,630,470	164,749,788	178,109,268	194,724,944	214,389,470

Source: NBS and BoT**Table 12: Percentage composition of National Disposable Income at Current Market Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025**

Item	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Government final consumption expenditure	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.4	10.8	10.6	10.5
Household and NPISH final consumption expenditure	60.4	62.1	60.4	60.7	58.7	56.6	56.5
Net Savings	29.3	27.5	28.9	28.9	30.5	32.7	33.0
National Disposable Income at m.p	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: NBS and BoT

Table 13: Capital Finance at Current Basic Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019- 2025

Heading	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
1.Net Savings	37,594,538	37,820,975	43,251,411	47,627,804	54,259,255	63,765,254	70,754,969
2.Consumption on fixed capital	9,315,792	9,926,403	10,865,461	12,819,398	13,409,442	14,050,501	14,772,458
3.Net capital transfer from ROW	1,061,258	760,774	911,607	609,006	515,142	798,566	851,489
4.Finance of Gross accumulation	47,971,587	48,508,152	55,028,479	61,056,207	68,183,839	78,614,322	86,378,917
5.Changes in Inventories	244,394	163,319	4,665,077	7,124,494	5,102,080	10,307,521	9,359,980
6.Gross fixed capital formation	49,173,777	50,705,986	55,502,878	65,483,965	68,498,024	71,772,679	75,460,577
7.Net Lending (+)/Borrowing (-) from ROW	-1,446,584	-2,361,153	-5,139,476	-11,552,251	-5,416,265	-3,465,878	1,558,359
8.Gross Accumulation	47,971,587	48,508,152	55,028,479	61,056,207	68,183,839	78,614,322	86,378,917

Source: NBS and BoT**Table 14: Relation among National Accounting Aggregates at Current Basic Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025**

Heading	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
1. Gross Domestic Product at basic price.	128,367,786	140,041,904	151,038,211	166,338,072	179,430,228	195,445,228	215,723,682
2. Net primary income from ROW	-2,351,788	-2,929,030	-2,747,650	-3,218,617	-3,593,021	-4,686,587	-5,510,267
2.1 Primary Income receivable	438,814	208,961	215,792	406,910	687,723	750,819	751,645
2.2 Less Primary income payable	2,790,602	3,137,991	2,963,442	3,625,527	4,280,744	5,437,405	6,261,912
3. Equals: Gross National Product at basic price	126,015,997	137,112,874	148,290,561	163,119,455	175,837,207	190,758,642	210,213,415
4. Less: Consumption of Fixed Capital	9,315,792	9,926,403	10,865,461	12,819,398	13,409,442	14,050,501	14,772,458
5. Equals: Net National Product at basic price	116,700,206	127,186,471	137,425,100	150,300,057	162,427,766	176,708,141	195,440,957
6. Plus: Net Current Transfers from abroad	839,069	653,788	1,251,684	1,377,851	1,751,794	1,487,368	568,192
6.1 Current Transfers receivable	905,205	753,043	1,435,044	1,645,000	3,061,250	3,038,125	2,281,231
6.2 Less: Current transfer payable	66,136	99,255	183,360	267,149	1,309,456	1,550,757	1,713,038
7. Equals: Net National Disposable Income at basic price	117,539,274	127,840,259	138,676,785	151,677,908	164,179,560	178,195,509	196,009,149
8. Gross National Disposable Income at basic price	126,855,066	137,766,662	149,542,246	164,497,306	177,589,001	192,246,010	210,781,607
9. Gross National Income at basic prices	126,015,997	137,112,874	148,290,561	163,119,455	175,837,207	190,758,642	210,213,415

Source: NBS and BoT

Table 15: International Transactions at Current Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 - 2025

Heading	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Export of goods and services:	22,032,684	19,281,759	22,253,899	26,922,316	32,748,026	41,366,816	42,668,470
1.1 Export of Goods	12,527,577	14,426,384	15,310,360	16,289,242	18,303,327	24,170,178	26,425,831
1.2 Export of services	9,505,107	4,855,374	6,943,539	10,633,074	14,444,698	17,196,638	16,242,639
2. Primary incomes receivable	438,814	208,961	215,792	406,910	687,723	750,819	751,645
3. Current transfers receivable	905,205	753,043	1,435,044	1,645,000	3,061,250	3,038,125	2,281,231
4. Total external transactions receivable by the Nation	23,376,702	20,243,763	23,904,735	28,974,226	36,496,999	45,155,760	45,701,345
5. Import of goods and services:	23,256,797	20,706,904	26,044,289	37,974,224	37,553,124	42,822,923	43,820,758
5.1 Import of goods	19,357,732	17,880,107	22,594,405	32,667,734	32,421,872	36,879,734	36,148,887
5.2 Import of services	3,899,065	2,826,797	3,449,884	5,306,490	5,131,252	5,943,189	7,671,871
6. Primary incomes payable	2,790,602	3,137,991	2,963,442	3,625,527	4,280,744	5,437,405	6,261,912
7. Current transfers payable	66,136	99,255	183,360	267,149	1,309,456	1,550,757	1,713,038
8. Current external balance	-2,736,833	-3,700,387	-5,286,356	-12,892,674	-6,646,325	-4,655,326	-6,094,364
9. Total external transactions paid by the Nation	23,376,702	20,243,763	23,904,735	28,974,226	36,496,999	45,155,760	45,701,345
10. Current external balance	-2,736,833	-3,700,387	-5,286,356	-12,892,674	-6,646,325	-4,655,326	-6,094,364
11. Errors and omissions	1,290,249	1,339,234	146,880	1,340,423	1,230,060	1,189,448	7,652,723
12. Net lending (+) or Borrowing (-) from the ROW	-1,446,584	-2,361,153	-5,139,476	-11,552,251	-5,416,265	-3,465,878	1,558,359

Source: NBS and BoT

Table 16: Relation Among National Accounting Aggregates at Current Market Prices Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

Heading	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003
2. Plus: Net primary income from ROW	-2,351,788	-2,929,030	-2,747,650	-3,218,617	-3,593,021	-4,686,587	-5,510,267
3. Equals: Gross National Income at m.p.	136,783,424	146,907,953	159,244,247	176,191,334	189,766,916	207,288,076	228,593,736
4. Less: Consumption of Fixed Capital	9,315,792	9,926,403	10,865,461	12,819,398	13,409,442	14,050,501	14,772,458
5. Equals: Net National Income at m.p.	127,467,632	136,981,551	148,378,786	163,371,937	176,357,474	193,237,575	213,821,278
6. Plus: Net Current Transfers received from abroad	839,069	653,788	1,251,684	1,377,851	1,751,794	1,487,368	568,192
6.1 Current Transfers receivable	905,205	753,043	1,435,044	1,645,000	3,061,250	3,038,125	2,281,231
6.2 Less: Current transfer payable	66,136	99,255	183,360	267,149	1,309,456	1,550,757	1,713,038
7. Equals: Net National Disposable Income at m.p.	128,306,701	137,635,339	149,630,470	164,749,788	178,109,268	194,724,944	214,389,470

Source: NBS and BoT

Table 17: Gross Domestic Product of Agriculture at Current Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

Economic activity	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Crops	18,476,138	19,792,431	20,480,487	22,724,998	25,022,645	27,096,205	29,769,595
2. Livestock	9,445,788	10,921,487	12,026,380	12,950,839	14,021,127	15,134,993	15,689,296
3. Forestry and Hunting	3,980,090	4,169,893	4,516,476	5,119,862	5,390,362	5,794,642	6,172,890
4. Fishing	2,587,867	2,791,990	3,325,857	3,796,017	4,061,799	4,786,931	5,128,759
Total Agriculture	34,489,883	37,675,801	40,349,200	44,591,716	48,495,934	52,812,772	56,760,540

Source: NBS**Table 18: Gross Domestic Product of Agriculture at 2019 Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025**

Economic activity	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Crops	18,498,565	19,470,083	20,247,680	20,953,608	21,863,804	22,858,299	23,998,665
2. Livestock	9,457,254	9,937,010	10,412,251	10,953,173	11,494,159	12,085,438	12,729,058
3. Forestry and Hunting	3,984,921	4,190,378	4,415,028	4,631,516	4,904,542	5,230,508	5,619,954
4. Fishing	2,591,008	2,743,243	2,605,443	2,749,109	2,717,394	2,879,296	3,061,739
Total Agriculture	34,531,749	36,340,713	37,680,402	39,287,406	40,979,899	43,053,540	45,409,415

Source: NBS**Table 19: Gross Domestic Product of Industry and Construction Activities at Current Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025**

Economic activity	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Mining and quarrying	7,382,971	10,570,922	11,494,048	12,038,251	13,084,076	16,569,193	24,119,805
2. Manufacturing	10,123,642	10,954,377	12,393,952	13,409,855	13,908,275	14,425,003	13,823,046
3. Electricity supply	541,731	664,722	702,850	604,956	814,896	886,953	748,355
4. Water supply,sewage, waste management	680,656	740,704	790,881	819,721	833,779	880,823	906,219
5. Construction	18,892,648	19,698,292	21,306,134	24,674,829	25,657,679	26,492,662	27,859,523
Total Industry and Construction	37,621,647	42,629,018	46,687,864	51,547,613	54,298,706	59,254,634	67,456,948

Source: NBS

Table 20: Gross Domestic Product of Industry and Construction at 2019 Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

Economic activity	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Mining and quarrying	7,382,971	8,303,988	8,972,374	9,001,092	9,223,233	9,973,551	10,910,248
2. Manufacturing	10,123,642	10,519,002	11,005,801	11,478,078	12,012,150	12,599,729	13,256,459
3. Electricity supply	541,731	529,545	581,900	650,083	716,424	772,551	863,762
4. Water supply, sewerage, waste management	680,656	720,252	766,803	808,787	829,470	869,435	895,267
5. Construction	18,892,648	19,602,253	20,776,680	21,296,144	21,755,245	22,408,473	23,296,052
Total Industry and Construction	37,621,647	39,675,040	42,103,557	43,234,185	44,536,523	46,623,739	49,221,787

Source: NBS and BoT**Table 21: Gross Domestic Product of Services at Current Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025**

Economic activity	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	12,261,827	12,860,758	14,064,171	15,277,282	16,667,538	18,297,797	20,067,582
2. Transport and storage	10,569,576	11,910,559	12,594,395	13,897,704	15,590,668	17,108,754	19,504,758
3. Accommodation and Food Services	3,608,481	2,990,521	3,331,277	3,819,120	4,166,734	4,313,521	4,212,320
4. Information and communication	2,166,463	2,552,983	2,518,782	2,789,752	3,158,075	3,497,661	3,736,321
5. Financial and insurance activities	5,075,182	5,656,024	5,763,932	7,018,583	7,434,680	8,357,599	10,024,522
6. Real estate	3,962,175	4,063,954	4,299,643	4,580,397	4,868,356	5,176,790	5,470,017
7. Professional, scientific and technical activities	576,175	554,741	609,828	648,734	692,100	737,008	787,699
8. Administrative and support service activities	3,233,509	3,097,953	3,197,175	3,439,214	3,721,675	3,746,762	3,901,247
9. Public administration and defence	6,186,903	7,168,904	8,312,656	8,684,963	9,062,157	9,828,955	10,621,074
10. Education	3,599,275	3,749,111	3,826,798	4,114,142	4,651,031	5,027,391	5,359,507
11. Human health and social work activities	2,409,985	2,433,387	2,680,963	2,949,801	3,252,894	3,650,046	3,854,222
12. Arts, entertainment and recreation	498,036	485,548	524,180	557,093	631,424	657,902	708,911
13. Other service activities	1,751,021	1,836,990	1,879,355	2,002,055	2,288,467	2,502,698	2,761,461
14. Activities of households as employers;	315,780	329,970	349,341	369,277	393,799	414,081	430,835
Total Services	56,214,390	59,691,402	63,952,495	70,148,119	76,579,598	83,316,965	91,440,476

Source: NBS

Table 22: Gross Capital Formation by Type of Asset at Current Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

Type of Capital formation	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
A. Gross Fixed Capital Formation	49,173,777	50,705,986	55,502,878	65,483,965	68,498,024	71,772,679	75,460,577
1. Buildings and Structures	43,396,945	45,044,981	48,882,121	57,297,698	59,515,118	61,341,767	64,425,392
2. Transport Equipment	1,602,767	1,160,044	1,614,662	2,257,399	2,553,496	3,397,840	3,488,733
3. Machinery and Equipment	1,761,955	1,607,099	1,870,536	2,369,156	2,480,041	2,788,876	2,959,040
4. Other Machinery and Equipment	486,032	524,239	544,987	695,993	753,692	870,286	934,014
5. Animal Resources	684,094	778,692	843,622	978,342	1,072,330	1,122,549	1,188,968
6. Research and Development	1,241,985	1,590,931	1,746,950	1,885,377	2,123,347	2,251,361	2,464,430
A. Change in Valuables	228,991	329,584	351,571	351,216	360,207	467,139	696,253
B. Changes in Inventories	244,394	163,319	4,665,077	7,124,494	5,102,080	10,307,521	9,359,980
C. Gross Capital Formation	49,647,162	51,198,890	60,519,526	72,959,675	73,960,311	82,547,339	85,516,810

Source: NBS**Table 23: Gross Capital Formation at Current Prices by Public and Private Sectors, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 - 2025**

Type of Capital formation	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
A. Gross Fixed Capital Formation	49,173,777	50,705,986	55,502,878	65,483,965	68,498,024	71,772,679	75,460,577
1. Central Government:	12,391,783	13,132,850	13,986,716	16,060,425	16,439,526	17,600,311	18,804,988
2. Parastatals:	1,032,648	1,216,944	1,358,470	1,674,126	1,780,949	1,887,044	1,963,597
3. Institutions:	1,180,170	1,318,356	1,444,599	1,677,345	1,849,447	2,041,273	2,144,791
4. Private	34,569,176	35,037,837	38,713,092	46,072,069	48,428,103	50,244,050	52,547,201
A. Change in Valuables	228,991	329,584	351,571	351,216	360,207	467,139	696,253
B. Changes in Inventories	244,394	163,319	4,665,077	7,124,494	5,102,080	10,307,521	9,359,980
C. Gross Capital Formation	49,647,162	51,198,890	60,519,526	72,959,675	73,960,311	82,547,339	85,516,810

Source: NBS and BoT

Table 24: Gross Capital Formation at 2019 Prices by Type of Asset, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 - 2025

Type of Capital formation	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A. Gross Fixed Capital Formation	49,173,777	50,686,822	54,256,837	56,675,649	58,087,991	60,376,075	62,797,966
1. Buildings and Structures	43,396,945	41,880,557	44,830,322	46,875,301	46,901,780	47,296,176	49,197,305
2. Transport Equipment	1,602,767	1,929,769	1,975,941	2,119,080	2,802,076	4,659,950	4,747,255
3. Machinery and Equipment	1,761,955	3,403,755	3,733,238	3,803,242	4,714,601	4,650,023	4,936,945
4. Other Machinery and Equipment	486,032	1,655,555	1,774,853	1,884,035	1,630,210	1,679,322	1,736,824
5. Animal Resources	684,094	471,158	505,240	524,942	499,788	503,968	534,227
6. Research and Development	1,241,985	1,346,029	1,437,243	1,469,049	1,539,535	1,586,635	1,645,411
A. Change in Valuables	228,991	270,935	288,939	268,521	259,987	286,091	315,302
B. Changes in Inventories	244,394	154,551	4,567,423	7,300,555	4,741,289	9,177,922	8,241,446
C. Gross Capital Formation	49,647,162	51,112,308	59,113,200	64,244,724	63,089,268	69,840,089	71,354,714

Source: NBS**Table 25: Gross Fixed Capital Formation at 2019 Prices by Kind of Economic Activity, Mainland Tanzania, 2019 - 2025**

Heading	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Agriculture (crops, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting)	976,218	811,945	869,132	907,879	930,503	943,817	1,005,952
2. Mining and Quarrying	4,281,781	4,328,579	4,633,453	4,840,016	4,960,628	5,145,824	5,362,853
3. Manufacturing	7,073,950	7,613,311	8,149,538	8,512,850	8,724,988	9,107,304	9,432,441
4. Electricity and Water Supply	4,706,062	4,903,436	5,248,798	5,482,794	5,619,424	5,847,087	6,075,066
5. Construction	21,025,351	21,693,960	23,221,926	24,257,178	24,861,660	25,843,563	26,877,529
6. Wholesale and Retail Trade and Hotels and Restaurants	229,935	253,434	271,284	283,378	290,440	303,853	313,990
7. Transport, Storage and Communication	9,422,428	9,392,191	10,053,709	10,501,911	10,763,616	11,149,141	11,636,367
8. Financial intermediation, Real Estate	377,309	392,308	419,940	438,661	449,592	467,709	486,047
9. Public Administration, Education, Health and other services	1,080,742	1,297,658	1,389,055	1,450,981	1,487,139	1,567,776	1,607,721
10. Gross Fixed Capital Formation	49,173,777	50,686,822	54,256,837	56,675,649	58,087,991	60,376,075	62,797,966

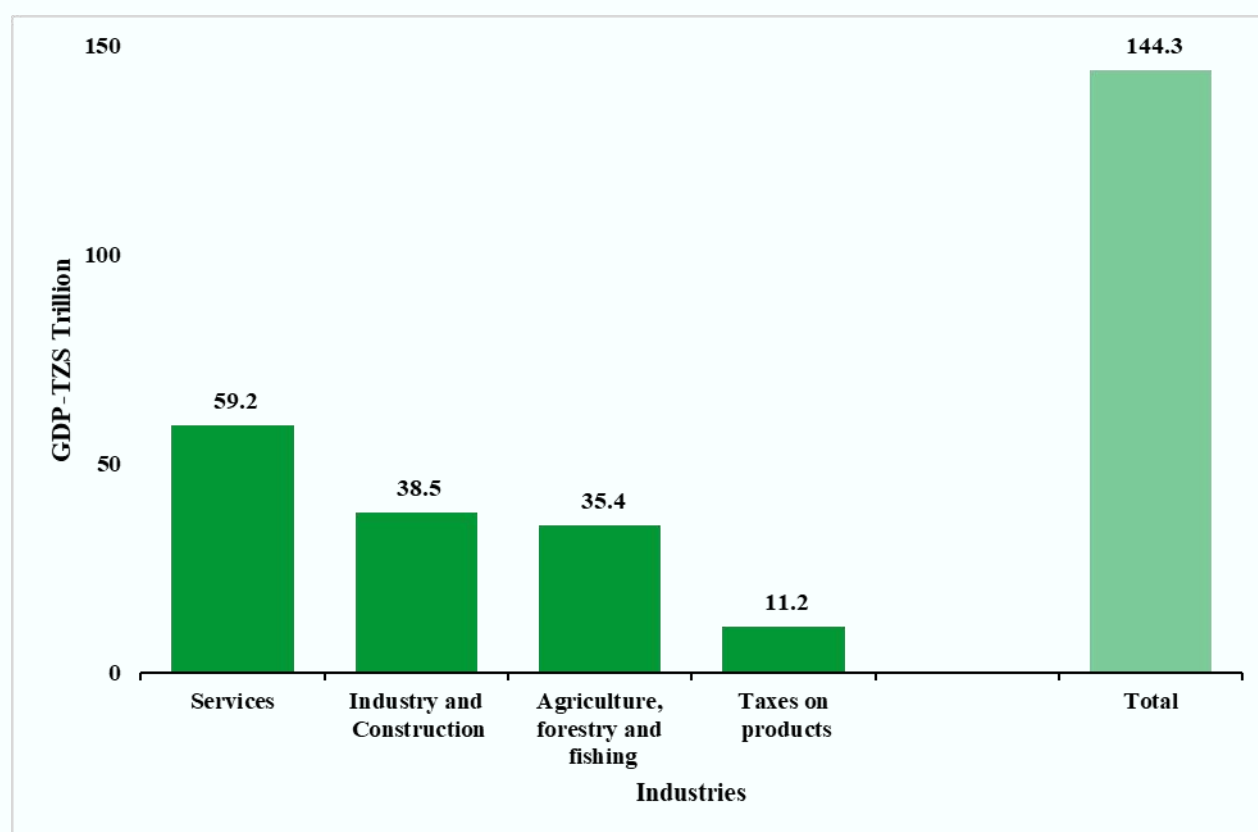
Source: NBS

4.0 Gross Domestic Product of the United Republic of Tanzania

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) and the Office of Chief Government Statistician has jointly compiled the National Accounts Statistics of the United Republic of Tanzania after the revision of individual National Accounts Statistics (NAS) for Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar for the base year 2019. The exercise was conducted using Supply and Use Tables (SUTs) approach. The URT National Accounts estimates were compiled so as to provide harmonized statistics needed by various stakeholders in statistics including international organisations.

Overall, the benchmark GDP of URT at current market prices amounted to 144.3 TZS trillion in which 35.4 TZS Trillion was estimated from Agriculture activities, 38.5 TZS trillion from Industry and Construction and 59.2 TZS trillion from Services activities.

Graph 9: Gross Domestic Product of URT at current Basic Current, Broad Economic Activity



An increasing trend of GDP at current market prices of the United Republic of Tanzania is observed throughout the series from 2019 – 2025, with the absolute GDP estimates rising from 144.3 TZS trillion in 2019 to 243.3 TZS trillion in 2025. In real terms, Gross

Domestic shows an upward increasing trend from 144.3 TZS trillion in 2019 to 193.4 TZS trillion in 2025. For details refer to the publication “National Accounts of the United Republic of Tanzania, base year 2019 Summary report, published by the NBS and OCGS. Some selected Indicators are presented in presented in Table 26

Table 26 Selected Indicators for the URT, Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar, 2016 to 2025

Indicator/Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross Domestic product at Current Prices (TZS Million)							
United Republic of Tanzania	144,296,747	155,626,847	168,279,062	186,092,316	200,737,371	219,985,581	243,346,944
Mainland Tanzania	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003
Zanzibar	5,199,855	5,305,843	5,568,757	5,933,996	6,344,673	6,799,541	7,272,377
Gross Domestic product at Constant 2019 Prices (TZS Million)							
United Republic of Tanzania	144,296,747	149,481,985	156,772,380	164,018,437	172,711,026	182,526,698	193,375,163
Mainland Tanzania	139,135,212	144,176,142	151,203,623	158,084,440	166,366,353	175,727,157	186,102,786
Zanzibar	5,199,855	5,305,843	5,568,757	5,933,996	6,344,673	6,799,541	7,272,377
Population (Number)							
Population Tanzania	55,890,747	57,637,628	59,441,988	61,741,120	64,416,042	66,278,276	66,278,276
Population Mainland Tanzania	54,265,158	55,966,030	57,724,380	59,851,347	62,442,136	64,241,822	66,054,123
Zanzibar Population	1,625,589	1,671,598	1,717,608	1,889,773	1,973,906	2,036,454	2,098,881
Per Capita GDP (TZS)							
Per Capita GDP of URT	2,581,765	2,700,091	2,830,980	3,014,074	3,116,264	3,319,120	3,671,594
Per Capita GDP of Mainland Tanzania	2,563,988	2,677,284	2,806,299	2,997,593	3,096,626	3,299,637	3,544,124
Per capita GDP Zanzibar	3,198,752	3,174,115	3,242,158	3,140,058	3,214,273	3,338,912	3,464,883
Other Indicators for Mainland Tanzania							
Gross National Income at basic prices (Mill. US \$)	54,794	59,469	64,217	70,477	73,397	73,074	82,443
Gross National Disposable Income at basic prices (Mill. US\$)	55,159	59,753	64,759	71,073	74,128	73,643	82,666
Gross National Disposable Income at basic prices (Mill. TSHS)	126,855,066	137,766,662	149,542,246	164,497,306	177,589,001	192,246,010	210,781,607
Exchange rates TZS/USD (annual average)	2,300	2,306	2,309	2,315	2,396	2,611	2,550

Source: NBS and OCGS

5.0 Long term GDP Series

As part of GDP rebasing exercise, a long-term GDP series for the period 1998–2025 has been compiled. The historical series has been revised to ensure methodological consistency and comparability over time, providing users to further analyse long-term economic variables, study structural changes, and develop macroeconomic trends resulted from updating the base year.

A long-term GDP series 1998–2025 for Mainland Tanzania based on a common base year 2019 is useful because it provides a continuous and methodologically consistent view of the economy. In addition, the series will support users to carryout further analysis of the economy by sector through comparison of levels, growth rates, and sectoral performance across years without distortions arising from rebasing. The GDP

series is presented at current and constant 2019 prices (Appendix.1)

6.0 Regional Gross Domestic Product

The compilation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) estimates at regional level is based on System of National Accounts (SNA) 2008. The economic activities are classified according to the International Standard of Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4. The “Region” is considered as an economic territory, from which data on production of goods and services are collected.

Coverage

The RGDP estimates are compiled based on goods and services produced, classified by economic activities in each region of Mainland Tanzania. The estimates also include goods and services imported into and exported from the region.

The Statistical Business Register (SBR) provides a frame from which samples are drawn purposely for data collection in the regions. SBR is a directory (list) of all operating establishments in Mainland Tanzania. The directory records all establishments engaging at least one worker on permanent or temporary basis.

Methodology

Regional Gross Domestic Product (RGDP) can either be compiled using the bottom-up or top-down approach. The bottom-up approach makes use of the basic data by type of activities in the regions. In the top-down approach, the total economy GDP is distributed to the regions using appropriate indicators by activity.

In Mainland Tanzania, the existing RGDP estimates are compiled using the top-down approach; that is RGDP estimates at current prices are compiled from the National aggregates. However, in practice, the compilation of regional GDP by using an expenditure approach is difficult due to the absence of a system of recording net exports between one region and another.

Importance of RGDP

The Regional Gross Domestic Product (RGDP) facilitates:

- (a) Monitoring and evaluation of the economic performance of the region;
- (b) Decision-making process in the region and formulation of economic policies;

- (c) Comparison of levels, shares the total GDP and growth rates within regions and
- (d) Updating the Regional Social Economic Profiles

6.1. Regions with Large Shares to GDP

In 2025, Dar es Salaam and Mwanza regions contributed significantly to total GDP at current prices. The two regions contribute about TZS. 39,807,893 million and TZS. 16,749,338 million equivalents to 17.0 and 7.2 percent respectively. The significant contribution of two regions is attributed to the concentration of economic activities such as trade, manufacturing, fishing, real estate, accommodation and food services. The Regional Gross Domestic Product at current prices for Dar es Salaam region increased to TZS. 39,807,893 million in 2025 from TZS. 36,198,424 million in 2024 equivalent to 10.0 percent increase.

Graph 10: Regional Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices for Dar es Salaam and Mwanza, 2019 – 2025

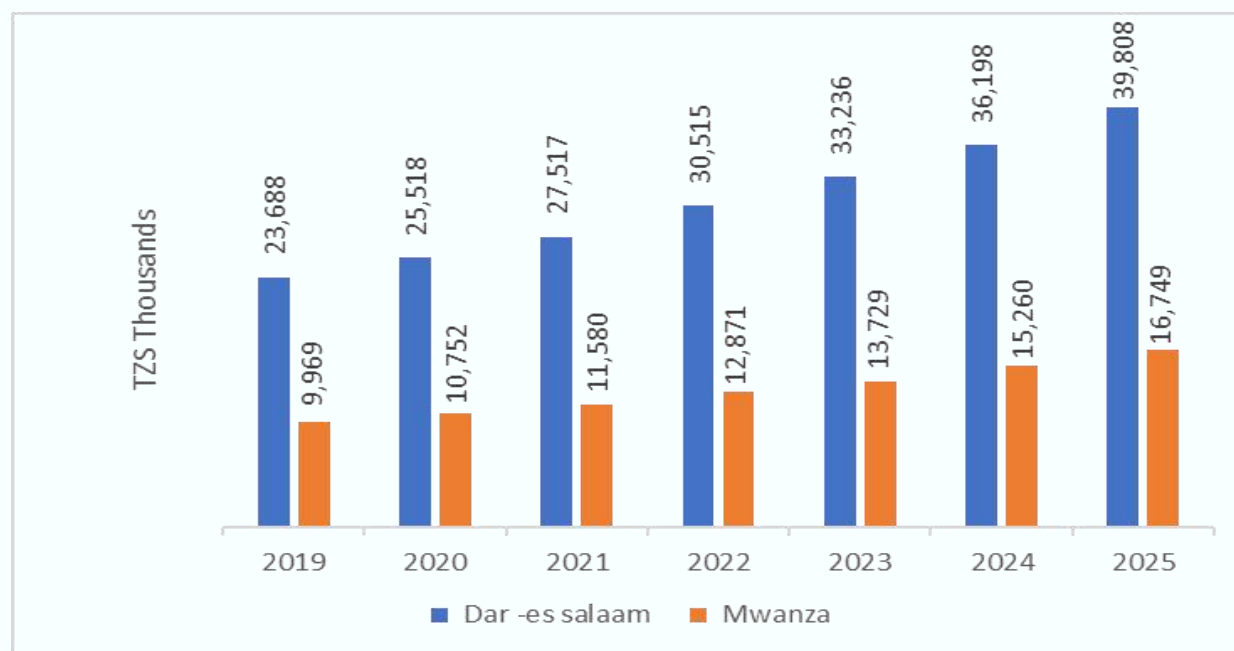


Table 27: Regional GDP at Current Market Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

REGION/YEAR	TZS Millions						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
Dodoma	4,287,264	4,698,948	4,999,900	5,587,831	5,900,374	6,607,238	7,168,358
Arusha	6,528,173	7,005,023	7,613,393	8,431,036	9,137,418	10,178,311	11,101,040
Kilimanjaro	6,235,880	6,680,367	7,202,226	7,993,420	8,551,875	9,497,515	10,489,319
Tanga	6,514,246	7,027,270	7,517,098	8,345,922	9,107,540	9,867,245	10,864,050
Morogoro	6,681,311	7,226,562	7,762,642	8,586,109	9,144,488	10,240,058	11,409,629
Pwani	2,713,779	3,011,254	3,255,530	3,614,244	3,908,700	4,182,496	4,748,675
Dar -es salaam	23,687,732	25,517,751	27,516,789	30,515,097	33,235,597	36,198,424	39,807,893
Lindi	2,755,996	2,986,185	3,238,455	3,566,421	3,787,605	4,146,079	4,595,537
Mtwara	3,786,027	4,065,854	4,395,680	4,938,229	5,220,404	5,802,211	6,342,264
Ruvuma	5,289,377	5,673,297	6,123,491	6,737,517	7,363,808	7,786,140	8,444,556
Iringa	4,318,109	4,671,731	5,090,822	5,646,863	6,037,131	6,563,114	7,334,504
Mbeya	7,809,028	8,426,082	9,109,613	10,015,183	10,803,192	11,719,577	12,924,096
Singida	2,687,211	2,771,565	3,077,412	3,437,589	3,639,100	3,994,374	4,431,173
Tabora	5,150,184	5,524,000	5,982,141	6,622,317	7,200,451	7,883,071	8,667,544
Rukwa	2,993,280	3,210,542	3,481,013	3,780,941	4,177,602	4,602,281	5,015,157
Kigoma	3,897,443	4,180,331	4,529,473	4,982,568	5,344,838	5,789,144	6,342,920
Shinyanga	5,061,782	5,355,848	5,661,327	6,290,301	6,868,535	7,611,945	8,444,921
Kagera	3,559,662	3,818,033	4,137,785	4,586,005	4,976,748	5,469,208	6,146,592
Mwanza	9,968,603	10,751,715	11,579,564	12,871,325	13,728,992	15,260,351	16,749,338
Mara	5,080,565	5,449,328	5,911,439	6,459,313	7,051,036	7,776,509	8,626,503
Manyara	4,676,890	5,016,353	5,463,400	6,100,851	6,476,320	7,127,513	7,827,936
Njombe	2,508,114	2,690,161	2,938,475	3,259,918	3,412,953	3,807,901	4,337,049
Katavi	1,878,488	2,014,835	2,178,281	2,420,595	2,626,306	2,875,287	3,190,697
Simiyu	2,340,084	2,604,108	2,978,658	3,242,085	3,479,984	3,685,646	4,227,829
Geita	6,179,022	6,728,015	7,293,856	8,125,249	8,638,865	9,394,223	10,495,348
Songwe	2,546,961	2,731,828	2,953,436	3,253,020	3,540,076	3,908,800	4,371,076
MAINLAND TANZANIA	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003

Source: NBS

Table 28: Regional Percentage Shares of GDP at Current Market Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

REGION/YEAR	Percent						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
Dodoma	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Arusha	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7
Kilimanjaro	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Tanga	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6
Morogoro	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9
Pwani	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Dar -es salaam	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.0
Lindi	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Mtwara	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Ruvuma	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
Iringa	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Mbeya	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5
Singida	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Tabora	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Rukwa	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
Kigoma	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Shinyanga	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Kagera	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Mwanza	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
Mara	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
Manyara	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3
Njombe	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Katavi	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Simiyu	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Geita	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5
Songwe	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
MAINLAND TANZANIA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

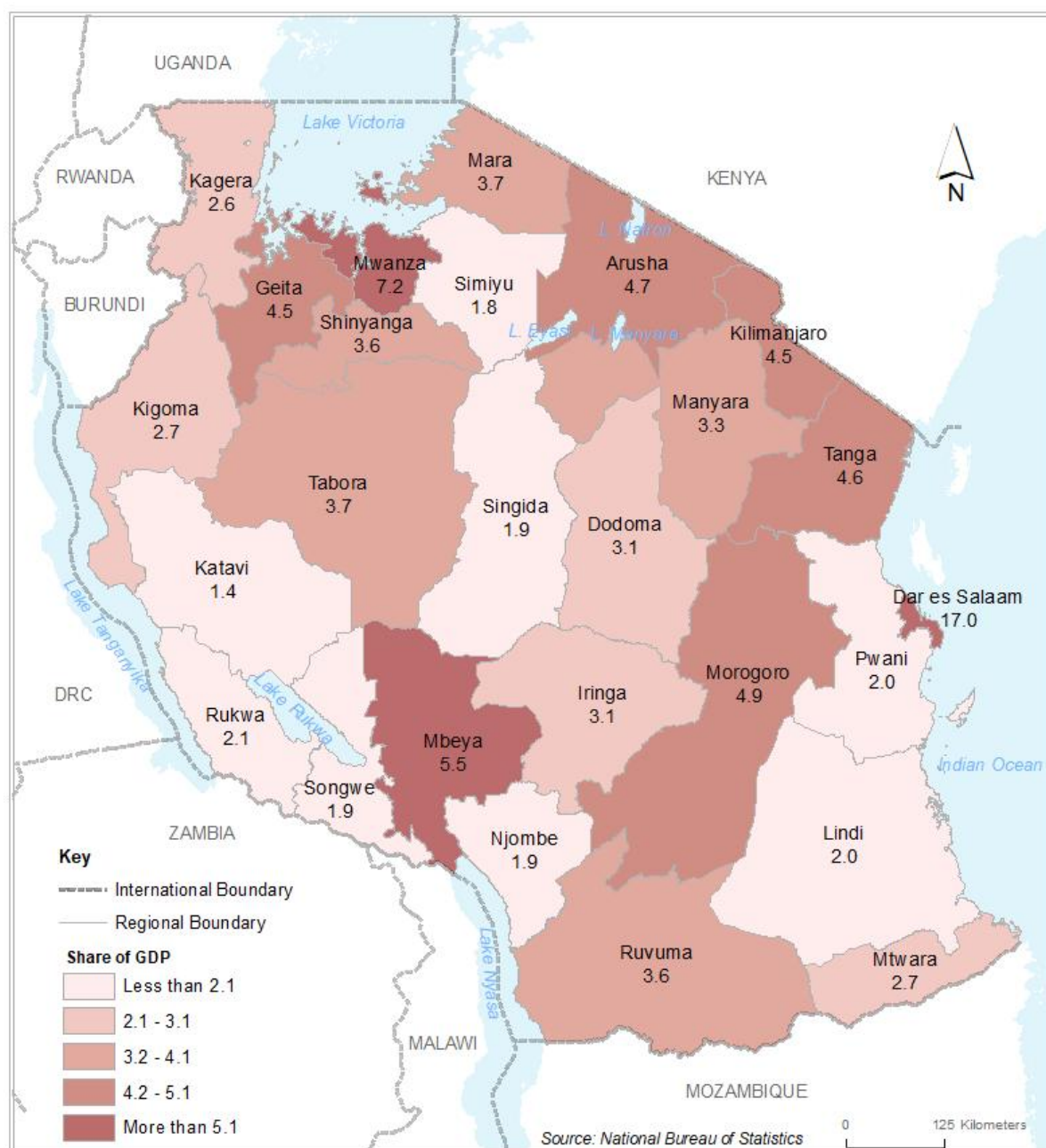
Source: NBS

Table 29: Regional Per Capita GDP at Current Market Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

REGION/YEAR	TZS Shilling						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025p
Dodoma	1,669,161	1,774,923	1,831,688	1,810,924	1,837,355	2,002,081	2,114,849
Arusha	3,181,601	3,329,267	3,530,421	3,578,151	3,724,748	4,032,386	4,279,780
Kilimanjaro	3,270,032	3,423,631	3,606,609	4,293,074	4,421,223	4,805,005	5,195,677
Tanga	2,723,585	2,869,169	2,995,529	3,190,829	3,348,306	3,535,581	3,796,308
Morogoro	2,509,443	2,647,036	2,773,105	2,685,590	2,752,580	3,006,687	3,270,802
Pwani	2,095,150	2,271,184	2,398,585	1,784,858	1,867,546	1,949,947	2,162,446
Dar -es salaam	4,490,297	4,723,923	4,978,938	5,668,023	5,934,722	6,306,638	6,776,483
Lindi	2,743,817	2,911,079	3,090,769	2,986,883	3,059,699	3,283,656	3,571,182
Mtwara	2,609,113	2,749,290	2,916,017	3,020,422	3,065,643	3,337,998	3,577,609
Ruvuma	3,271,124	3,427,056	3,612,557	3,644,277	3,808,319	3,927,950	4,158,935
Iringa	3,848,133	4,064,209	4,324,051	4,734,410	4,890,590	5,208,391	5,705,463
Mbeya	3,654,861	3,822,144	4,005,571	4,273,138	4,437,292	4,695,529	5,055,523
Singida	1,620,670	1,625,378	1,754,141	1,711,897	1,730,995	1,844,014	1,985,754
Tabora	1,731,488	1,792,771	1,874,578	1,952,519	2,032,372	2,155,212	2,295,838
Rukwa	2,429,692	2,527,888	2,657,248	2,454,329	2,579,346	2,738,907	2,877,688
Kigoma	1,439,855	1,492,486	1,562,659	2,016,444	2,068,247	2,168,460	2,300,206
Shinyanga	2,617,575	2,686,536	2,755,938	2,806,543	2,938,022	3,158,082	3,399,825
Kagera	1,138,033	1,179,007	1,233,966	1,534,141	1,589,104	1,695,336	1,850,225
Mwanza	2,711,586	2,809,750	2,906,668	3,478,857	3,548,174	3,822,192	4,068,480
Mara	2,210,559	2,278,295	2,373,924	2,723,133	2,837,302	3,031,574	3,258,071
Manyara	2,582,592	2,678,095	2,819,892	3,223,696	3,280,864	3,501,361	3,730,552
Njombe	3,057,352	3,211,914	3,437,086	3,663,052	3,701,507	4,053,102	4,533,333
Katavi	2,435,524	2,500,146	2,586,417	2,099,465	2,170,774	2,294,433	2,458,982
Simiyu	1,065,394	1,130,143	1,231,617	1,514,641	1,543,852	1,576,143	1,742,809
Geita	2,646,110	2,763,272	2,872,599	2,728,784	2,762,185	2,898,510	3,126,106
Songwe	2,054,050	2,136,159	2,239,039	2,419,165	2,521,533	2,705,323	2,941,703
MAINLAND TANZANIA	2,563,988	2,677,284	2,806,299	2,997,593	3,096,626	3,299,637	3,544,124

Source: NBS

Map 1: Percentage Share to Gross Domestic Product by Region in Mainland Tanzania, 2025



7.0 Concepts and Definitions

The following are short definitions of the main aggregates and are given for the convenience of readers and users:

- a) **Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** is the sum of value added of all domestic producers in the economy. It represents the monetary value of all goods and services produced within a country out of economic activity during a specified period, usually a year, before provision for consumption of fixed capital;
- b) **GDP at basic prices** excludes any taxes payable on products and includes any subsidies receivable on products while GDP at purchasers' prices includes taxes as well as trade and transport margins;
- c) **GDP at market prices** is equal to the GDP at basic prices plus taxes less subsidies on products;
- d) **Gross National Income (GNI)** is equal to GDP plus net primary income from the rest of the world;
- e) **Gross National Disposable Income** is the sum of Gross National Income plus net current transfers from the rest of the world;
- f) **Gross Fixed Capital Formation** consists of net additions to the assets of producers' tangible reproducible goods whose expected lifetime use is more than one year;
- g) **Production** in economic sense can be described as an activity carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labour, capital, and intermediate goods and services to produce outputs of goods and services. These outputs must be of a kind that can be delivered to other units;
- h) **Consumption of Fixed Capital** is the cost of production relating to the wear and tear of fixed assets in the process of their use. It measures the decline in the current value of the stock of fixed assets during the accounting period. This current value may differ substantially from the historic costs prevailing at the time when the assets were acquired;

- i) **Compensation of Employees** is the total remuneration payable by an enterprise to employees for work done by them during the accounting period. Unlike employees, workers who are the sole or joint owners of the unincorporated enterprise where they work are classified as self-employed. Workers engaged in production for own final consumption and unpaid family workers also fall in this category;
- j) **Taxes on products** Taxes on products are payable on goods and services when produced, sold or used. They include taxes on imports that become payable when products enter the country. Taxes on products are proportional to or vary otherwise with the value or quantity of the goods and services on which they are levied;
- k) **Subsidies** are current transfers that government pays to producers that constitute additions to the income receivable from their output;
- l) **Basic Price** is the amount receivable by the producer, in other words the amount of money that enters in the producer's pockets. It excludes any taxes on products but includes subsidies on products; and
- m) **Purchaser's Price** is the amount paid by the purchaser excluding deductible VAT. The price includes taxes on imports that become payable when products enter the country.

Regional Gross Domestic Product

A Regional Gross Domestic Product (RGDP) estimate at current prices is presented from 2019-2025. The estimates of the economic activities other than Agriculture, Mining and Manufacturing are based on the number of registered establishments in the region.

Household Final Consumption

This consists of the expenditure of resident households on goods and services. It includes goods produced for own consumption and imputed expenditures made by Government and Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households (NPISHs) on behalf of households.

NPISHs Final Consumption

This consists of expenditure incurred by Non-Profit Institutions Serving Household on goods and services other than those relating to health and education services.

Government Final Consumption

This consists of expenditures incurred by both Central and Extra budgetary units and Local Governments on goods and services other than those relating to the provision of health and education services

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Appendix

Appendix 1:A long-term GDP series base year 2019 at constant price (TZS Million) for Mainland Tanzania 1998-2025

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
A: Monetary														
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8,055,441	8,374,450	8,637,921	9,044,919	9,477,228	9,813,541	10,384,091	10,871,878	11,286,461	11,759,699	12,616,329	13,099,250	13,608,586	13,828,944
Crops	3,750,618	3,899,149	4,044,838	4,238,013	4,479,198	4,635,134	4,955,602	5,180,863	5,392,260	5,658,554	6,103,585	6,344,612	6,730,138	6,883,786
Livestock	2,279,345	2,369,611	2,453,165	2,602,385	2,677,687	2,743,434	2,865,076	2,995,629	3,067,469	3,154,266	3,395,440	3,573,550	3,625,606	3,611,819
Forestry	897,518	933,061	929,766	985,548	1,018,289	1,051,650	1,083,250	1,123,983	1,176,133	1,215,319	1,259,222	1,324,236	1,373,588	1,412,479
Fishing	1,127,960	1,172,629	1,210,152	1,218,971	1,302,054	1,383,323	1,480,165	1,571,402	1,650,599	1,731,560	1,858,082	1,856,852	1,879,255	1,920,860
Industry and Construction	6,518,569	6,948,984	7,492,669	8,055,593	8,947,434	10,097,420	11,363,121	12,637,644	13,933,906	15,337,770	16,202,798	16,748,316	18,339,313	20,670,822
Mining and quarrying	1,028,072	1,119,631	1,273,628	1,438,809	1,682,691	1,975,129	2,297,241	2,672,178	3,090,028	3,435,667	3,101,461	3,679,239	3,957,723	4,185,579
Manufacturing	2,224,710	2,301,647	2,409,104	2,516,819	2,705,713	2,956,187	3,243,370	3,560,918	3,864,944	4,219,959	4,702,936	4,921,044	5,377,322	5,721,925
Electricity supply	157,153	162,986	172,344	176,620	187,608	201,489	217,173	237,849	233,536	260,078	281,185	293,057	333,330	317,344
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	190,498	197,568	208,913	214,096	220,284	230,795	243,374	254,291	270,157	288,925	295,817	305,429	317,503	311,985
Construction	2,918,136	3,167,152	3,428,679	3,709,249	4,151,138	4,733,820	5,361,962	5,912,408	6,475,240	7,133,140	7,821,400	7,549,548	8,353,436	10,133,989
Services	14,605,460	15,284,781	16,056,438	16,780,284	18,035,135	19,265,227	20,617,767	22,155,472	23,726,425	25,554,623	26,630,226	28,075,943	30,210,843	32,477,152
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	2,690,517	2,846,080	3,026,411	3,214,343	3,484,483	3,830,764	4,063,551	4,340,731	4,755,078	5,242,980	5,586,591	5,735,130	6,325,337	7,005,061
Transport and storage	3,208,888	3,390,316	3,590,995	3,799,349	4,046,420	4,187,316	4,349,759	4,602,578	4,803,338	5,036,972	5,130,741	5,484,513	6,090,639	6,329,118
Accommodation and Food Services	1,274,011	1,347,673	1,433,063	1,522,052	1,613,310	1,698,152	1,849,606	1,976,398	2,081,205	2,225,782	2,300,487	2,322,907	2,415,701	2,503,421
Information and communication	175,118	185,019	195,970	207,341	229,089	265,541	312,727	371,984	443,692	535,109	598,988	758,188	946,318	1,022,412
Financial and insurance activities	930,834	967,392	1,011,476	1,039,584	1,144,932	1,270,666	1,379,773	1,530,876	1,705,825	1,887,886	2,243,535	2,654,268	2,998,351	3,425,511
Real estate	1,468,325	1,525,992	1,595,531	1,639,870	1,799,804	1,921,627	2,057,372	2,215,453	2,377,458	2,554,553	2,601,494	2,648,601	2,707,994	2,748,955
Professional, scientific and technical activities	71,691	74,507	77,902	80,067	83,185	88,816	95,090	102,396	109,884	118,069	154,247	178,496	232,566	242,557
Administrative and support service activities	634,838	659,771	689,836	709,007	736,620	786,479	842,037	906,736	973,041	1,045,522	1,026,949	1,030,399	1,122,822	1,174,129
Public administration and defence	1,618,173	1,671,496	1,728,883	1,780,890	1,945,653	2,137,410	2,435,299	2,717,965	2,894,613	3,102,127	2,909,405	2,886,489	2,750,366	3,170,567
Education	1,057,596	1,092,446	1,129,953	1,163,944	1,246,403	1,283,912	1,339,029	1,394,745	1,465,036	1,552,097	1,701,144	1,856,034	1,979,908	2,080,816
Human health and social work activities	642,873	664,058	686,857	707,518	768,910	837,502	905,244	979,727	1,063,673	1,162,132	1,226,976	1,317,649	1,365,820	1,431,527
Arts, entertainment and recreation	162,804	168,169	173,943	179,175	183,088	187,138	193,247	198,644	206,016	213,409	227,282	234,071	251,822	269,961
Other service activities	507,223	523,938	541,926	558,228	570,418	583,037	602,068	618,883	641,851	664,885	703,517	744,636	792,003	836,970
Activities of households as employers;	162,568	167,925	173,690	178,915	182,822	186,867	192,966	198,356	205,717	213,100	218,869	224,561	231,196	236,146
Agriculture Support Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All economic activities	29,179,469	30,608,215	32,187,028	33,880,795	36,459,796	39,176,189	42,364,979	45,664,994	48,946,792	52,652,091	55,449,354	57,923,509	62,158,743	66,976,918
Taxes on products	3,089,479	3,229,651	3,395,269	3,771,293	4,044,049	4,334,096	4,687,441	5,042,616	5,388,408	5,784,376	6,068,096	6,838,682	7,117,289	7,941,399
B: Non- Monetary														
Gross Domestic Product at market price	5,450,290	5,671,518	5,856,522	6,167,362	6,454,635	6,681,863	7,068,918	7,402,406	7,689,908	8,022,255	8,640,761	9,172,177	9,359,739	9,933,223
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5,188,647	5,394,126	5,560,850	5,855,946	6,114,224	6,307,241	6,656,779	6,955,325	7,205,570	7,494,953	8,079,559	8,622,663	8,777,189	9,257,585
Crops	2,550,493	2,651,497	2,750,569	2,881,932	3,045,942	3,151,982	3,369,906	3,523,088	3,666,842	3,847,927	4,150,557	4,466,444	4,512,825	4,841,314
Livestock	1,812,498	1,884,276	1,950,716	2,069,374	2,129,252	2,181,534	2,278,261	2,382,075	2,439,200	2,508,220	2,736,488	2,880,032	2,946,277	3,069,833
Forestry	710,796	738,945	736,336	780,513	806,442	832,863	857,888	890,147	931,448	962,482	1,003,306	1,051,607	1,090,798	1,121,683
Fishing	114,859	119,408	123,229	124,127	132,587	140,863	150,724	160,015	168,079	176,324	189,209	224,579	227,289	224,755
Industry and Construction	182,887	195,543	210,093	223,459	243,875	271,552	301,788	328,250	356,819	390,284	424,185	412,510	444,952	538,402
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	61,188	63,459	67,103	68,768	70,756	74,132	78,172	81,679	86,775	92,803	95,017	102,085	101,230	99,471
Construction	121,698	132,083	142,990	154,691	173,119	197,420	223,616	246,572	270,044	297,481	329,168	310,425	343,722	438,931
Services	78,756	81,849	85,579	87,958	96,536	103,070	110,351	118,830	127,519	137,018	137,016	137,003	137,598	137,236
Real estate	78,756	81,849	85,579	87,958	96,536	103,070	110,351	118,830	127,519	137,018	137,016	137,003	137,598	137,236
GDP at market prices	37,719,238	39,509,383	41,438,819	43,819,450	46,958,480	50,192,147	54,121,338	58,110,016	62,025,108	66,458,722	70,158,211	73,934,368	78,635,771	84,851,541

A: Monetary	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14,379,862	14,946,707	16,168,590	17,542,922	18,404,248	19,538,254	20,822,192	22,107,758	23,270,648	24,067,929	25,097,628	26,141,464	27,524,644	29,045,247
Crops	7,218,283	7,688,734	8,528,191	9,553,933	10,049,013	10,660,869	11,207,559	11,722,092	12,337,812	12,830,580	13,277,799	13,854,835	14,539,637	15,212,849
Livestock	3,701,562	3,954,767	4,212,208	4,529,578	4,797,445	5,018,592	5,265,366	5,560,351	5,842,465	6,121,892	6,439,873	6,758,078	7,105,671	7,490,914
Forestry	1,470,958	1,558,173	1,641,733	1,727,601	1,797,224	1,769,638	2,406,419	2,571,460	2,704,072	2,849,023	2,988,572	3,164,697	3,374,805	3,681,701
Fishing	1,989,059	1,745,033	1,786,457	1,731,810	1,760,565	2,089,154	1,942,848	2,253,855	2,386,298	2,266,434	2,391,384	2,363,853	2,504,532	2,659,783
Industry and Construction	21,672,295	23,032,400	24,372,153	26,203,078	28,675,925	30,756,645	32,548,938	36,585,710	38,570,683	40,929,771	42,047,051	43,263,734	45,260,921	47,772,381
Mining and quarrying	4,493,004	5,022,653	5,353,911	5,950,792	6,699,723	6,527,370	6,206,381	7,382,971	8,303,988	8,972,374	9,001,092	9,223,233	9,973,551	10,910,248
Manufacturing	5,995,680	6,351,756	6,797,938	7,589,985	8,198,517	8,849,799	9,573,486	10,123,642	10,519,002	11,005,801	11,478,078	12,012,150	12,599,729	13,256,459
Electricity supply	329,955	346,850	383,581	417,054	464,719	476,440	493,477	541,731	529,545	581,900	650,083	716,424	772,551	863,762
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	322,877	353,921	401,019	398,841	436,420	467,087	492,954	528,283	561,219	598,478	631,245	647,389	678,580	691,399
Construction	10,530,780	10,957,219	11,435,703	11,846,406	12,876,545	14,435,949	15,782,641	18,009,083	18,656,929	19,771,219	20,286,552	20,664,539	21,236,510	22,050,513
Services	34,817,469	36,987,178	40,577,418	43,734,821	46,742,526	49,803,304	53,920,677	56,056,822	57,307,385	59,702,315	63,282,545	67,729,389	72,247,383	77,259,608
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	7,316,791	7,728,539	8,543,071	8,983,944	9,563,176	10,365,786	11,636,246	12,261,827	12,499,128	12,875,078	13,405,537	14,034,177	14,719,248	15,466,116
Transport and storage	6,634,733	7,125,482	7,789,500	8,330,549	8,853,993	9,193,704	10,076,406	10,569,576	11,145,449	11,720,296	12,481,717	13,361,363	14,326,187	15,465,819
Accommodation and Food Services	2,688,495	2,749,772	2,850,083	2,943,091	3,080,348	3,192,175	3,447,818	3,608,481	3,075,277	3,218,187	3,589,877	3,851,083	4,008,624	4,152,926
Information and communication	1,257,837	1,423,170	1,578,921	1,727,121	1,775,352	1,914,151	2,078,290	2,166,463	2,363,032	2,583,448	2,723,413	3,013,605	3,352,552	3,646,045
Financial and insurance activities	3,624,644	3,632,920	4,037,641	4,561,310	4,637,419	4,709,494	4,803,065	5,075,182	5,162,356	5,376,970	5,884,415	6,804,183	7,665,511	8,866,777
Real estate	2,824,602	2,985,685	3,132,713	3,318,540	3,483,968	3,573,715	3,731,670	3,804,607	3,852,200	3,969,886	4,139,448	4,299,063	4,469,133	4,661,755
Professional, scientific and technical activities	229,941	278,490	325,758	382,506	450,007	490,136	537,924	576,175	547,570	586,386	611,787	638,468	665,399	702,873
Administrative and support service activities	1,462,378	1,736,807	2,078,135	2,331,190	2,803,007	3,101,919	3,213,348	3,233,509	3,073,790	3,122,616	3,326,910	3,555,437	3,631,014	3,787,921
Public administration and defence	3,482,531	3,871,677	4,156,068	4,523,609	4,793,820	5,581,224	6,319,230	6,186,903	6,828,945	7,006,483	7,166,967	7,302,052	7,815,545	8,268,194
Education	2,249,372	2,285,724	2,607,039	2,921,259	3,244,163	3,355,092	3,439,122	3,599,275	3,716,432	3,825,006	4,156,416	4,610,398	4,954,314	5,213,280
Human health and social work activities	1,604,598	1,576,220	1,718,693	1,834,025	1,946,571	2,041,618	2,215,871	2,409,985	2,414,177	2,607,492	2,814,803	3,014,001	3,233,665	3,428,584
Arts, entertainment and recreation	301,582	327,273	357,232	390,706	442,853	461,690	483,540	498,036	472,569	513,755	539,561	606,230	635,095	688,980
Other service activities	896,001	1,010,300	1,137,839	1,209,661	1,380,068	1,525,701	1,631,946	1,751,021	1,830,782	1,960,804	2,093,406	2,275,966	2,397,260	2,525,955
Activities of households as employers;	243,964	255,121	264,726	277,310	287,781	296,898	306,202	315,780	325,678	335,910	348,287	363,363	373,836	384,382
Agriculture Support Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All economic activities	70,869,626	74,966,285	81,118,161	87,480,820	93,822,698	100,098,203	107,291,807	114,750,289	119,148,715	124,700,015	130,427,225	137,134,587	145,032,948	154,077,236
Taxes on products	8,024,963	9,555,805	9,400,603	9,379,807	9,623,462	9,706,618	10,443,679	10,767,426	10,693,465	11,552,937	12,108,868	12,942,497	13,617,406	14,022,137
B: Non- Monetary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross Domestic Product at market price	10,319,181	10,741,789	11,158,718	11,080,828	11,907,760	12,855,339	13,024,176	13,617,496	14,333,961	14,950,672	15,548,347	16,289,269	17,076,803	18,003,413
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9,623,530	9,942,952	10,322,580	10,110,616	10,889,554	11,700,867	11,781,994	12,423,991	13,070,065	13,612,473	14,189,778	14,838,435	15,528,896	16,364,168
Crops	5,076,563	5,211,913	5,513,200	5,250,606	5,808,767	6,162,434	6,478,566	6,776,244	7,132,022	7,416,904	7,675,605	8,008,790	8,318,519	8,785,548
Livestock	3,146,110	3,243,414	3,244,778	3,275,095	3,361,241	3,516,178	3,689,144	3,895,967	4,093,548	4,289,348	4,512,248	4,734,969	4,978,572	5,236,880
Forestry	1,168,122	1,240,151	1,310,752	1,340,410	1,455,318	1,708,712	1,322,694	1,413,499	1,486,345	1,566,060	1,643,000	1,739,914	1,855,763	1,938,422
Fishing	232,735	247,474	253,850	244,504	264,228	313,543	291,590	338,280	358,150	340,160	358,924	354,763	376,041	403,318
Industry and Construction	557,074	657,785	693,550	823,227	867,896	998,621	1,087,635	1,035,938	1,104,357	1,173,787	1,187,134	1,272,788	1,362,818	1,449,406
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	102,944	107,107	111,733	117,303	121,490	126,295	144,021	152,373	159,033	168,325	177,541	182,082	190,855	203,867
Construction	454,131	550,678	581,817	705,924	746,406	872,325	943,614	883,564	945,324	1,005,461	1,009,593	1,090,707	1,171,963	1,245,539
Services	138,577	141,052	142,588	146,985	150,310	155,851	154,547	157,568	159,539	164,413	171,435	178,046	185,089	189,839
Real estate	138,577	141,052	142,588	146,985	150,310	155,851	154,547	157,568	159,539	164,413	171,435	178,046	185,089	189,839
GDP at market prices	89,213,770	95,263,878	101,677,483	107,941,455	115,353,920	122,660,160	130,759,662	139,135,212	144,176,142	151,203,623	158,084,440	166,366,353	175,727,157	186,102,786

Appendix 1a.: Percentage Growth rate of the long-term GDP series base year 2019 for Mainland Tanzania 1998-2025

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
A: Monetary														
Gross Domestic Product at market price														
Agriculture, forestry and fishing		4.0%	3.1%	4.7%	4.8%	3.5%	5.8%	4.7%	3.8%	4.2%	7.3%	3.8%	3.9%	1.6%
Crops		4.0%	3.7%	4.8%	5.7%	3.5%	6.9%	4.5%	4.1%	4.9%	7.9%	3.9%	6.1%	2.3%
Livestock		4.0%	3.5%	6.1%	2.9%	2.5%	4.4%	4.6%	2.4%	2.8%	7.6%	5.2%	1.5%	-0.4%
Forestry		4.0%	-0.4%	6.0%	3.3%	3.3%	3.0%	3.8%	4.6%	3.3%	3.6%	5.2%	3.7%	2.8%
Fishing		4.0%	3.2%	0.7%	6.8%	6.2%	7.0%	6.2%	5.0%	4.9%	7.3%	-0.1%	1.2%	2.2%
Industry and Construction		6.6%	7.8%	7.5%	11.1%	12.9%	12.5%	11.2%	10.3%	10.1%	5.6%	3.4%	9.5%	12.7%
Mining and quarrying		8.9%	13.8%	13.0%	17.0%	17.4%	16.3%	16.3%	15.6%	11.2%	-9.7%	18.6%	7.6%	5.8%
Manufacturing		3.5%	4.7%	4.5%	7.5%	9.3%	9.7%	9.8%	8.5%	9.2%	11.4%	4.6%	9.3%	6.4%
Electricity supply		3.7%	5.7%	2.5%	6.2%	7.4%	7.8%	9.5%	-1.8%	11.4%	8.1%	4.2%	13.7%	-4.8%
Water supply; sewerage, waste management		3.7%	5.7%	2.5%	2.9%	4.8%	5.5%	4.5%	6.2%	6.9%	2.4%	3.2%	4.0%	-1.7%
Construction		8.5%	8.3%	8.2%	11.9%	14.0%	13.3%	10.3%	9.5%	10.2%	9.6%	-3.5%	10.6%	21.3%
Services		4.7%	5.0%	4.5%	7.5%	6.8%	7.0%	7.5%	7.1%	7.7%	4.2%	5.4%	7.6%	7.5%
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs		5.8%	6.3%	6.2%	8.4%	9.9%	6.1%	6.8%	9.5%	10.3%	6.6%	2.7%	10.3%	10.7%
Transport and storage		5.7%	5.9%	5.8%	6.5%	3.5%	3.9%	5.8%	4.4%	4.9%	1.9%	6.9%	11.1%	3.9%
Accommodation and Food Services		5.8%	6.3%	6.2%	6.0%	5.3%	8.9%	6.9%	5.3%	6.9%	3.4%	1.0%	4.0%	3.6%
Information and communication		5.7%	5.9%	5.8%	10.5%	15.9%	17.8%	18.9%	19.3%	20.6%	11.9%	26.6%	24.8%	8.0%
Financial and insurance activities		3.9%	4.6%	2.8%	10.1%	11.0%	8.6%	11.0%	11.4%	10.7%	18.8%	18.3%	13.0%	14.2%
Real estate		3.9%	4.6%	2.8%	9.8%	6.8%	7.1%	7.7%	7.3%	7.4%	1.8%	1.8%	2.2%	1.5%
Professional, scientific and technical activities		3.9%	4.6%	2.8%	3.9%	6.8%	7.1%	7.7%	7.3%	7.4%	30.6%	15.7%	30.3%	4.3%
Administrative and support service activities		3.9%	4.6%	2.8%	3.9%	6.8%	7.1%	7.7%	7.3%	7.4%	-1.8%	0.3%	9.0%	4.6%
Public administration and defence		3.3%	3.4%	3.0%	9.3%	9.9%	13.9%	11.6%	6.5%	7.2%	-6.2%	-0.8%	-4.7%	15.3%
Education		3.3%	3.4%	3.0%	7.1%	3.0%	4.3%	4.2%	5.0%	5.9%	9.6%	9.1%	6.7%	5.1%
Human health and social work activities		3.3%	3.4%	3.0%	8.7%	8.9%	8.1%	8.2%	8.6%	9.3%	5.6%	7.4%	3.7%	4.8%
Arts, entertainment and recreation		3.3%	3.4%	3.0%	2.2%	2.2%	3.3%	2.8%	3.7%	3.6%	6.5%	3.0%	7.6%	7.2%
Other service activities		3.3%	3.4%	3.0%	2.2%	2.2%	3.3%	2.8%	3.7%	3.6%	5.8%	5.8%	6.4%	5.7%
Activities of households as employers;		3.3%	3.4%	3.0%	2.2%	2.2%	3.3%	2.8%	3.7%	3.6%	2.7%	2.6%	3.0%	2.1%
Agriculture Support Services														
All economic activities		4.9%	5.2%	5.3%	7.6%	7.5%	8.1%	7.8%	7.2%	7.6%	5.3%	4.5%	7.3%	7.8%
Taxes on products		4.5%	5.1%	11.1%	7.2%	7.2%	8.2%	7.6%	6.9%	7.3%	4.9%	12.7%	4.1%	11.6%
B: Non- Monetary														
Gross Domestic Product at market price		4.1%	3.3%	5.3%	4.7%	3.5%	5.8%	4.7%	3.9%	4.3%	7.7%	6.2%	2.0%	6.1%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing		4.0%	3.1%	5.3%	4.4%	3.2%	5.5%	4.5%	3.6%	4.0%	7.8%	6.7%	1.8%	5.5%
Crops		4.0%	3.7%	4.8%	5.7%	3.5%	6.9%	4.5%	4.1%	4.9%	7.9%	7.6%	1.0%	7.3%
Livestock		4.0%	3.5%	6.1%	2.9%	2.5%	4.4%	4.6%	2.4%	2.8%	9.1%	5.2%	2.3%	4.2%
Forestry		4.0%	-0.4%	6.0%	3.3%	3.3%	3.0%	3.8%	4.6%	3.3%	4.2%	4.8%	3.7%	2.8%
Fishing		4.0%	3.2%	0.7%	6.8%	6.2%	7.0%	6.2%	5.0%	4.9%	7.3%	18.7%	1.2%	-1.1%
Industry and Construction		6.9%	7.4%	6.4%	9.1%	11.3%	11.1%	8.8%	8.7%	9.4%	8.7%	-2.8%	7.9%	21.0%
Water supply; sewerage, waste management		3.7%	5.7%	2.5%	2.9%	4.8%	5.5%	4.5%	6.2%	6.9%	2.4%	7.4%	-0.8%	-1.7%
Construction		8.5%	8.3%	8.2%	11.9%	14.0%	13.3%	10.3%	9.5%	10.2%	9.6%	-3.5%	10.6%	21.3%
Services		3.9%	4.6%	2.8%	9.8%	6.8%	7.1%	7.7%	7.3%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	-0.3%
Real estate		3.9%	4.6%	2.8%	9.8%	6.8%	7.1%	7.7%	7.3%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	-0.3%
GDP at market prices		4.7%	4.9%	5.7%	7.2%	6.9%	7.8%	7.4%	6.7%	7.1%	5.6%	5.4%	6.4%	7.9%

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A: Monetary														
Gross Domestic Product at market price														
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.0%	3.9%	8.2%	8.5%	4.9%	6.2%	6.6%	6.2%	5.3%	3.4%	4.3%	4.2%	5.3%	5.5%
Crops	4.9%	6.5%	10.9%	12.0%	5.2%	6.1%	5.1%	4.6%	5.3%	4.0%	3.5%	4.3%	4.9%	4.6%
Livestock	2.5%	6.8%	6.5%	7.5%	5.9%	4.6%	4.9%	5.6%	5.1%	4.8%	5.2%	4.9%	5.1%	5.4%
Forestry	4.1%	5.9%	5.4%	5.2%	4.0%	-1.5%	36.0%	6.9%	5.2%	5.4%	4.9%	5.9%	6.6%	9.1%
Fishing	3.6%	-12.3%	2.4%	-3.1%	1.7%	18.7%	-7.0%	16.0%	5.9%	-5.0%	5.5%	-1.2%	6.0%	6.2%
Industry and Construction	4.8%	6.3%	5.8%	7.5%	9.4%	7.3%	5.8%	12.4%	5.4%	6.1%	2.7%	2.9%	4.6%	5.5%
Mining and quarrying	7.3%	11.8%	6.6%	11.1%	12.6%	-2.6%	-4.9%	19.0%	12.5%	8.0%	0.3%	2.5%	8.1%	9.4%
Manufacturing	4.8%	5.9%	7.0%	11.7%	8.0%	7.9%	8.2%	5.7%	3.9%	4.6%	4.3%	4.7%	4.9%	5.2%
Electricity supply	4.0%	5.1%	10.6%	8.7%	11.4%	2.5%	3.6%	9.8%	-2.2%	9.9%	11.7%	10.2%	7.8%	11.8%
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	3.5%	9.6%	13.3%	-0.5%	7.0%	9.6%	5.5%	6.2%	6.4%	6.6%	5.5%	2.6%	4.8%	1.9%
Construction	3.9%	4.0%	4.4%	3.6%	8.7%	12.1%	9.3%	14.1%	3.6%	6.0%	2.6%	1.9%	2.8%	3.8%
Services	7.2%	6.2%	9.7%	7.8%	6.9%	6.5%	8.3%	4.0%	2.2%	4.2%	6.0%	7.0%	6.7%	6.9%
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	4.5%	5.6%	10.5%	5.2%	6.4%	8.4%	12.3%	5.4%	1.9%	3.0%	4.1%	4.7%	4.9%	5.1%
Transport and storage	4.8%	7.4%	9.3%	6.9%	6.3%	7.4%	9.6%	5.4%	6.3%	5.2%	4.9%	7.0%	7.2%	7.0%
Accommodation and Food Services	7.4%	2.3%	3.6%	3.3%	4.7%	3.6%	8.0%	4.7%	-14.8%	4.6%	11.5%	7.3%	4.1%	3.6%
Information and communication	23.0%	13.1%	10.9%	9.4%	2.8%	7.8%	8.6%	4.2%	9.1%	9.3%	5.4%	10.7%	11.2%	8.8%
Financial and insurance activities	5.8%	0.2%	11.1%	13.0%	1.7%	1.6%	2.0%	5.7%	1.7%	4.2%	9.4%	15.6%	12.7%	15.7%
Real estate	2.8%	5.7%	4.9%	5.9%	5.0%	2.6%	4.4%	2.0%	1.3%	3.1%	4.3%	3.9%	4.0%	4.3%
Professional, scientific and technical a	-5.2%	21.1%	17.0%	17.4%	17.6%	8.9%	9.7%	7.1%	-5.0%	7.1%	4.3%	4.4%	4.2%	5.6%
Administrative and support service activ	24.5%	18.8%	19.7%	12.2%	20.2%	10.7%	3.6%	0.6%	-4.9%	1.6%	6.5%	6.9%	2.1%	4.3%
Public administration and defence	9.8%	11.2%	7.3%	8.8%	6.0%	16.4%	13.2%	-2.1%	10.4%	2.6%	2.3%	1.9%	7.0%	5.8%
Education	8.1%	1.6%	14.1%	12.1%	11.1%	3.4%	2.5%	4.7%	3.3%	2.9%	8.7%	10.9%	7.5%	5.2%
Human health and social work activities	12.1%	-1.8%	9.0%	6.7%	6.1%	4.9%	8.5%	8.8%	0.2%	8.0%	8.0%	7.1%	7.3%	6.0%
Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.7%	8.5%	9.2%	9.4%	13.3%	4.3%	4.7%	3.0%	-5.1%	8.7%	5.0%	12.4%	4.8%	8.5%
Other service activities	7.1%	12.8%	12.6%	6.3%	14.1%	10.6%	7.0%	7.3%	4.6%	7.1%	6.8%	8.7%	5.3%	5.4%
Activities of households as employers;	3.3%	4.6%	3.8%	4.8%	3.8%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.7%	4.3%	2.9%	2.8%
Agriculture Support Services														
All economic activities	5.8%	5.8%	8.2%	7.8%	7.2%	6.7%	7.2%	7.0%	3.8%	4.7%	4.6%	5.1%	5.8%	6.2%
Taxes on products	1.1%	19.1%	-1.6%	-0.2%	2.6%	0.9%	7.6%	3.1%	-0.7%	8.0%	4.8%	6.9%	5.2%	3.0%
B: Non- Monetary														
Gross Domestic Product at market price	3.9%	4.1%	3.9%	-0.7%	7.5%	8.0%	1.3%	4.6%	5.3%	4.3%	4.0%	4.8%	4.8%	5.4%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.0%	3.3%	3.8%	-2.1%	7.7%	7.5%	0.7%	5.4%	5.2%	4.1%	4.2%	4.6%	4.7%	5.4%
Crops	4.9%	2.7%	5.8%	-4.8%	10.6%	6.1%	5.1%	4.6%	5.3%	4.0%	3.5%	4.3%	3.9%	5.6%
Livestock	2.5%	3.1%	0.0%	0.9%	2.6%	4.6%	4.9%	5.6%	5.1%	4.8%	5.2%	4.9%	5.1%	5.2%
Forestry	4.1%	6.2%	5.7%	2.3%	8.6%	17.4%	-22.6%	6.9%	5.2%	5.4%	4.9%	5.9%	6.7%	4.5%
Fishing	3.6%	6.3%	2.6%	-3.7%	8.1%	18.7%	-7.0%	16.0%	5.9%	-5.0%	5.5%	-1.2%	6.0%	7.3%
Industry and Construction	3.5%	18.1%	5.4%	18.7%	5.4%	15.1%	8.9%	-4.8%	6.6%	6.3%	1.1%	7.2%	7.1%	6.4%
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	3.5%	4.0%	4.3%	5.0%	3.6%	4.0%	14.0%	5.8%	4.4%	5.8%	5.5%	2.6%	4.8%	6.8%
Construction	3.5%	21.3%	5.7%	21.3%	5.7%	16.9%	8.2%	-6.4%	7.0%	6.4%	0.4%	8.0%	7.4%	6.3%
Services	1.0%	1.8%	1.1%	3.1%	2.3%	3.7%	-0.8%	2.0%	1.3%	3.1%	4.3%	3.9%	4.0%	2.6%
Real estate	1.0%	1.8%	1.1%	3.1%	2.3%	3.7%	-0.8%	2.0%	1.3%	3.1%	4.3%	3.9%	4.0%	2.6%
GDP at market prices	5.1%	6.6%	6.7%	6.2%	6.9%	6.3%	6.6%	6.4%	3.6%	4.9%	4.6%	5.2%	5.6%	5.9%

Appendix 2:A long-term GDP series base year 2019 at Current Market price (TZS Million), Mainland Tanzania 1998-2025

Gross Domestic Product at Current market price														
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
A: Monetary														
Gross Domestic Product at market price	7,864,889	9,194,921	10,426,463	11,602,172	13,362,223	15,497,123	17,612,471	20,239,987	22,830,090	26,565,418	32,276,082	37,316,381	43,445,270	52,422,480
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	1,329,579	1,580,241	1,765,779	1,921,230	2,164,699	2,493,117	2,832,484	3,093,633	3,289,316	3,753,289	4,962,712	6,173,742	7,138,525	8,453,803
Crops	785,754	908,296	972,902	1,057,359	1,215,746	1,398,820	1,600,248	1,680,849	1,743,900	2,062,218	2,850,417	3,431,747	4,141,836	4,938,727
Livestock	294,304	392,406	495,283	549,001	600,930	713,997	799,500	945,823	1,035,693	1,125,710	1,371,827	1,776,252	1,959,934	2,269,932
Forestry	113,094	126,775	136,421	144,069	155,696	171,638	202,594	216,220	241,969	258,163	303,566	355,597	385,816	462,772
Fishing	136,427	152,763	161,172	170,801	192,327	208,663	230,142	250,741	267,754	307,198	436,902	610,145	650,939	782,372
<i>Industry and Construction</i>	1,156,725	1,327,128	1,475,388	1,679,050	2,131,746	2,668,795	3,062,455	3,499,190	3,956,282	4,697,101	5,770,501	6,109,835	7,930,737	10,873,169
Mining and quarrying	137,572	151,027	183,105	246,306	338,786	443,784	550,261	704,015	886,332	1,141,802	1,209,676	1,309,771	2,172,389	3,281,796
Manufacturing	650,054	702,470	765,932	817,653	929,202	1,075,669	1,211,537	1,360,637	1,494,642	1,740,222	2,113,773	2,404,165	2,796,837	3,731,733
Electricity supply	49,998	60,561	76,072	88,160	93,903	101,709	109,718	121,733	123,865	150,159	197,930	229,065	262,250	195,874
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	42,063	67,489	93,746	117,532	127,725	148,108	168,189	187,796	215,873	227,319	233,687	249,610	246,566	233,856
Construction	277,038	345,581	356,533	409,399	642,130	899,525	1,022,750	1,125,009	1,235,570	1,437,598	2,015,435	1,917,224	2,452,694	3,429,909
<i>Services</i>	4,659,948	5,563,568	6,339,396	7,027,022	7,791,625	8,670,327	9,763,486	11,189,893	12,658,990	14,721,629	17,181,008	20,070,158	22,422,644	25,553,828
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	695,109	807,069	896,167	1,014,698	1,114,062	1,248,000	1,367,499	1,503,177	1,751,805	2,069,401	2,498,365	2,929,546	3,462,735	4,358,372
Transport and storage	1,098,972	1,299,707	1,446,800	1,578,615	1,707,478	1,873,566	2,067,111	2,288,340	2,492,160	2,869,260	3,592,836	4,233,766	4,628,834	4,978,292
Accommodation and Food Services	429,536	509,782	550,578	615,415	660,039	703,564	783,180	966,792	1,125,606	1,370,046	1,591,175	1,934,758	2,048,749	2,086,228
Information and communication	75,910	90,573	104,544	121,626	140,757	174,322	223,119	298,844	403,109	524,395	616,032	778,181	981,962	1,061,377
Financial and insurance activities	294,290	362,811	349,264	384,911	494,206	563,062	630,682	729,038	823,108	946,850	1,201,328	1,476,305	1,763,869	2,220,099
Real estate	450,580	573,574	715,988	750,242	788,272	918,409	1,039,309	1,243,435	1,419,540	1,669,861	1,777,139	2,006,630	2,129,426	2,380,880
Professional, scientific and technical activities	29,289	37,283	46,541	48,767	51,239	59,698	67,557	80,826	92,273	108,544	153,338	188,231	248,034	277,086
Administrative and support service activities	253,240	322,366	402,407	421,659	443,033	516,174	584,123	698,849	797,825	938,513	1,005,932	1,059,144	1,158,301	1,300,033
Public administration and defence	459,039	510,065	596,803	709,201	835,582	959,828	1,191,489	1,415,221	1,593,222	1,826,148	1,912,916	2,105,027	2,236,429	2,797,418
Education	443,474	577,574	643,703	720,349	806,926	852,829	903,945	957,748	1,023,953	1,103,442	1,305,798	1,546,811	1,789,148	1,897,517
Human health and social work activities	107,147	134,591	173,032	211,850	270,707	311,289	357,830	414,805	490,400	582,418	706,959	881,592	977,304	1,090,528
Arts, entertainment and recreation	65,383	76,668	83,623	90,926	96,918	98,993	110,762	119,866	130,617	144,116	166,242	181,040	197,609	226,812
Other service activities	196,773	230,735	251,666	273,645	291,679	297,925	333,344	360,743	393,099	433,723	501,307	586,470	624,754	692,864
Activities of households as employers;	61,206	71,770	78,281	85,117	90,727	92,670	103,687	112,209	122,274	134,910	151,641	162,657	175,491	186,323
Agriculture Support Services														
All economic activities	7,146,252	8,470,937	9,580,563	10,627,302	12,088,069	13,832,239	15,658,426	17,782,715	19,904,589	23,172,019	27,914,220	32,353,734	37,491,906	44,880,800
Taxes on products	413,050	421,270	520,094	601,525	692,515	817,472	981,903	1,344,121	1,634,580	1,925,038	2,296,006	2,621,505	2,973,050	3,446,780
B: Non- Monetary														
Gross Domestic Product at market price	1,104,807	1,217,921	1,350,466	1,489,140	1,659,969	1,824,581	2,309,098	2,594,970	2,853,901	3,402,809	4,333,353	4,763,237	5,365,224	6,299,301
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	983,675	1,082,706	1,199,236	1,325,829	1,481,347	1,634,522	2,087,212	2,308,450	2,514,073	2,992,395	3,875,894	4,319,633	4,890,609	5,732,550
Crops	423,573	468,048	521,405	582,410	668,956	819,965	1,011,984	1,056,445	1,137,325	1,270,902	1,783,175	2,146,846	2,591,066	3,089,588
Livestock	453,684	499,958	554,957	613,877	671,800	659,832	893,891	1,057,970	1,159,448	1,451,588	1,768,951	1,778,171	1,879,969	2,139,563
Forestry	94,758	102,338	109,863	115,783	125,101	137,918	162,802	173,832	194,691	243,948	286,852	336,017	364,573	437,291
Fishing	11,659	12,361	13,010	13,758	15,490	16,806	18,535	20,204	22,610	25,957	36,917	58,599	55,003	66,108
<i>Industry and Construction</i>	87,541	97,558	108,791	114,974	124,427	132,425	158,717	210,929	255,316	317,472	345,954	334,865	361,271	439,672
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	29,906	31,162	32,502	34,003	39,456	39,655	45,606	50,784	50,852	65,981	67,829	72,451	71,568	67,878
Construction	57,635	66,397	76,289	80,970	84,971	92,770	113,111	160,145	204,464	251,491	278,124	262,414	289,703	371,794
<i>Services</i>	33,592	37,657	42,439	48,338	54,195	57,634	63,170	75,591	84,511	92,942	111,505	108,739	113,344	127,079
Real estate	33,592	37,657	42,439	48,338	54,195	57,634	63,170	75,591	84,511	92,942	111,505	108,739	113,344	127,079
GDP at market prices	8,664,110	10,110,128	11,451,123	12,717,968	14,440,554	16,474,292	18,949,427	21,721,807	24,393,069	28,499,866	34,543,579	39,738,477	45,832,181	54,626,882

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A: Monetary														
Gross Domestic Product at market price	60,986,866	70,708,550	79,597,002	90,877,776	103,748,562	115,367,277	128,366,653	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	10,717,304	12,578,600	12,493,751	14,512,047	16,932,539	19,120,971	20,515,734	22,107,758	24,098,787	25,817,812	28,653,677	31,101,605	34,131,301	36,695,558
Crops	6,478,211	7,424,880	7,210,062	8,194,822	9,476,133	11,009,247	10,928,276	11,722,092	12,543,998	12,923,900	14,418,090	15,829,492	17,261,350	19,085,667
Livestock	2,628,770	2,956,255	2,900,347	3,612,351	4,275,146	4,593,554	5,408,780	5,560,351	6,429,047	7,079,374	7,622,662	8,252,893	8,908,366	9,107,514
Forestry	627,162	966,604	1,104,458	1,369,973	1,724,356	1,784,764	2,424,149	2,571,460	2,694,105	2,917,971	3,307,275	3,482,002	3,742,868	4,006,344
Fishing	983,159	1,230,861	1,278,883	1,334,900	1,456,903	1,733,406	1,754,528	2,253,855	2,431,637	2,896,567	3,305,651	3,537,218	4,218,717	4,496,033
Industry and Construction	12,131,664	14,234,088	16,064,883	19,079,246	22,609,743	25,314,171	30,976,342	36,585,710	41,582,963	45,589,922	50,351,636	53,092,447	57,758,270	65,851,323
Mining and quarrying	3,663,363	3,645,403	3,568,448	4,467,058	6,073,900	5,525,811	6,919,082	7,382,971	10,570,922	11,494,048	12,038,251	13,084,076	16,569,193	24,119,805
Manufacturing	4,257,843	4,235,087	4,114,971	4,414,274	4,693,773	6,498,263	8,183,207	10,123,642	10,954,377	12,393,952	13,409,855	13,908,275	14,425,003	13,823,046
Electricity supply	344,236	352,878	564,368	580,123	500,473	514,730	516,099	541,731	664,722	702,850	604,956	814,896	886,953	748,355
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	263,374	311,966	365,441	381,138	404,160	458,199	488,221	528,283	577,155	617,270	639,779	650,752	684,284	707,814
Construction	3,602,847	5,688,754	7,451,655	9,236,653	10,937,438	12,317,167	14,869,733	18,009,083	18,815,787	20,381,803	23,658,794	24,634,448	25,192,837	26,452,303
Services	28,995,824	32,468,083	36,321,272	40,413,173	44,862,096	49,728,620	55,083,975	56,056,822	59,529,786	63,781,507	69,965,965	76,385,993	83,111,094	91,222,645
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	4,998,204	5,688,516	6,554,291	7,599,586	8,676,430	9,700,336	11,190,156	12,261,827	12,860,758	14,064,171	15,277,282	16,667,538	18,297,797	20,067,582
Transport and storage	4,986,770	5,447,808	6,271,871	7,049,141	8,172,781	8,410,784	9,551,334	10,569,576	11,910,559	12,594,395	13,897,704	15,590,668	17,108,754	19,504,758
Accommodation and Food Services	2,524,003	2,566,179	2,479,572	2,694,470	2,754,808	2,997,402	3,261,122	3,608,481	2,990,521	3,331,277	3,819,120	4,166,734	4,313,521	4,212,320
Information and communication	1,240,224	1,384,924	1,449,743	1,543,089	1,727,251	1,924,733	2,033,576	2,166,463	2,552,983	2,518,782	2,789,752	3,158,075	3,497,661	3,736,321
Financial and insurance activities	2,592,514	2,891,247	3,374,316	4,075,612	4,672,659	4,560,622	4,721,038	5,075,182	5,656,024	5,763,932	7,018,583	7,434,680	8,357,599	10,024,522
Real estate	2,742,074	2,786,993	3,105,237	3,111,804	3,240,580	3,405,874	3,629,593	3,804,607	3,902,339	4,128,655	4,398,244	4,674,752	4,970,919	5,252,185
Professional, scientific and technical activities	275,936	307,466	341,674	375,734	418,286	466,287	524,085	576,175	554,741	609,828	648,734	692,100	737,008	787,699
Administrative and support service activities	1,689,693	2,025,547	2,370,456	2,556,245	2,708,783	3,034,362	3,162,332	3,233,509	3,097,953	3,197,175	3,439,214	3,721,675	3,746,762	3,901,247
Public administration and defence	3,366,498	4,136,448	4,380,668	4,904,507	5,447,006	7,705,423	9,025,826	6,186,903	7,168,904	8,312,656	8,684,963	9,062,157	9,828,955	10,621,074
Education	2,083,605	2,454,804	2,815,721	2,993,661	3,143,620	3,236,350	3,408,093	3,599,275	3,749,111	3,826,798	4,114,142	4,651,031	5,027,391	5,359,507
Human health and social work activities	1,221,265	1,355,015	1,530,359	1,694,723	1,899,651	2,028,348	2,177,086	2,409,985	2,433,387	2,680,963	2,949,801	3,252,894	3,650,046	3,854,222
Arts, entertainment and recreation	266,280	297,590	349,418	380,273	433,322	462,975	481,881	498,036	485,548	524,180	557,093	631,424	657,902	708,911
Other service activities	806,124	910,834	1,056,489	1,177,471	1,299,520	1,512,676	1,619,756	1,751,021	1,836,990	1,879,355	2,002,055	2,288,467	2,502,698	2,761,461
Activities of households as employers;	202,634	214,713	241,454	256,857	267,400	282,450	298,097	315,780	329,970	349,341	369,277	393,799	414,081	430,835
Agriculture Support Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All economic activities	51,844,793	59,280,771	64,879,906	74,004,466	84,404,377	94,163,761	106,576,051	114,750,289	125,211,536	135,189,242	148,971,278	160,580,046	175,000,665	193,769,526
Taxes on products	4,090,647	4,734,945	6,820,254	7,521,140	8,362,717	8,656,810	8,910,739	10,767,426	9,795,079	10,953,686	13,071,880	13,929,709	16,529,435	18,380,321
B: Non- Monetary														
Gross Domestic Product at market price	7,295,051	8,219,312	9,038,519	10,233,005	10,981,467	12,546,705	12,879,863	13,617,496	14,830,368	15,848,970	17,366,794	18,850,182	20,444,563	21,954,156
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	6,704,355	7,525,451	8,319,494	9,343,435	10,078,337	11,523,601	11,762,441	12,423,991	13,622,698	14,580,040	15,988,664	17,450,319	18,742,329	20,130,699
Crops	3,761,302	4,121,547	4,648,299	4,947,718	5,468,195	6,321,509	6,376,965	6,776,244	7,272,212	7,580,942	8,332,382	9,221,650	9,865,633	10,718,108
Livestock	2,315,793	2,601,337	2,734,959	3,178,665	2,995,220	3,218,532	3,789,686	3,895,967	4,504,628	4,960,347	5,341,645	5,783,091	6,242,511	6,598,092
Forestry	545,949	684,607	797,206	1,044,701	1,396,274	1,723,397	1,332,460	1,413,499	1,480,895	1,604,003	1,818,430	1,914,629	2,058,448	2,173,721
Fishing	81,310	117,960	139,029	172,350	218,648	260,164	263,331	338,280	364,962	434,748	496,207	530,949	575,737	640,778
Industry and Construction	455,182	539,110	569,036	769,203	768,922	882,050	967,102	1,035,938	1,046,055	1,097,942	1,195,977	1,206,258	1,496,364	1,605,625
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	72,974	86,581	94,316	100,905	112,509	123,892	142,638	152,373	163,549	173,611	179,942	183,028	196,538	198,405
Construction	382,208	452,529	474,720	668,298	656,413	758,157	824,464	883,564	882,506	924,331	1,016,035	1,023,231	1,299,826	1,407,220
Services	135,515	154,751	149,989	120,366	134,209	141,054	150,320	157,568	161,615	170,988	182,153	193,605	205,871	217,832
Real estate	135,515	154,751	149,989	120,366	134,209	141,054	150,320	157,568	161,615	170,988	182,153	193,605	205,871	217,832
GDP at market prices	63,230,490	72,235,027	80,738,679	91,758,611	103,748,562	115,367,277	128,366,653	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003

Appendix 3. A long-term GDP series with the base year 2019 of Total Economy, Mainland Tanzania, 1966 - 2025

Year	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
GDP Constant 2019 Market prices (TZS Million)	13,550,099	14,097,178	14,827,311	15,099,811	15,975,554	16,643,282	17,762,403	18,305,322	18,762,955	19,871,675	21,144,727	21,229,689	21,525,590
GDP at current Market Prices, base year 2019 (TZS Million)	19,025	19,824	21,030	22,048	23,998	25,819	28,750	33,537	40,892	49,584	61,449	72,932	81,116
GDP Growth Rate		4.0%	5.2%	1.8%	5.8%	4.2%	6.7%	3.1%	2.5%	5.9%	6.4%	0.4%	1.4%
Year	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
GDP Constant 2019 Market prices (TZS Million)	22,206,260	22,870,329	22,755,094	22,889,860	22,349,816	23,101,776	23,709,204	24,482,649	25,727,777	26,806,889	27,888,930	29,219,997	30,882,122
GDP at current Market Prices, base year 2019 (TZS Million)	91,716	106,295	124,606	149,127	177,683	221,772	306,742	399,574	568,675	809,268	953,712	1,166,229	1,492,417
GDP Growth Rate	3.2%	3.0%	-0.5%	0.6%	-2.4%	3.4%	2.6%	3.3%	5.1%	4.2%	4.0%	4.8%	5.7%
Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
GDP Constant 2019 Market prices (TZS Million)	31,960,257	32,087,794	32,537,022	33,696,925	35,111,299	36,276,108	37,719,238	39,509,383	41,438,819	43,819,450	46,958,480	50,192,147	54,121,338
GDP at current Market Prices, base year 2019 (TZS Million)	1,890,055	2,381,629	3,148,312	4,142,754	5,114,388	6,342,473	7,591,717	8,854,959	9,934,379	11,294,590	12,962,954	15,026,394	17,340,512
GDP Growth Rate	3.5%	0.4%	1.4%	3.6%	4.2%	3.3%	4.0%	4.7%	4.9%	5.7%	7.2%	6.9%	7.8%
Year	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GDP Constant 2019 Market prices (TZS Million)	58,110,016	62,025,108	66,458,722	70,158,211	73,934,368	78,635,771	84,851,541	89,213,770	95,263,878	101,677,483	107,941,455	115,353,920	122,660,160
GDP at current Market Prices, base year 2019 (TZS Million)	19,814,948	22,267,382	25,999,617	31,821,521	36,640,535	42,573,825	51,243,360	59,665,306	69,870,036	79,086,368	90,332,188	103,748,562	115,367,277
GDP Growth Rate	7.4%	6.7%	7.1%	5.6%	5.4%	6.4%	7.9%	5.1%	6.8%	6.7%	6.2%	6.9%	6.3%
Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025					
GDP Constant 2019 Market prices (TZS Million)	130,759,662	139,135,212	144,176,142	151,203,623	158,084,440	166,366,353	175,727,157	186,102,786					
GDP at current Market Prices, base year 2019 (TZS Million)	128,366,653	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003					
GDP Growth Rate	6.6%	6.4%	3.6%	4.9%	4.6%	5.2%	5.6%	5.9%					

Appendix 4: Annual Average Rates of Growth of Total GDP at 2019 Basic Prices, Mainland Tanzania 2019 - 2025

						Percent
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
128,367,786	133,482,676	139,650,687	145,975,572	153,423,856	162,109,751	172,080,648
2020	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
2021		4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2
2022			4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4
2023				5.1	5.4	5.6
2024					5.7	5.9
2025						6.2

Source: NBS

Appendix 5: Average Annual Rates of Growth of Agriculture & Fishing GDP at 2019 Basic Prices, Mainland Tanzania 2019-2025

						Percent
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
34,531,749	36,340,713	37,680,402	39,287,406	40,979,899	43,053,540	45,409,415
2020	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7
2021		3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6
2022			4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8
2023				4.3	4.7	4.9
2024					5.1	5.3
2025						5.5

Source: NBS

Appendix 6: Annual Average Rates of Industry and Construction Activities at 2019 Basic Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

						Percent
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
37,621,647	39,675,040	42,103,557	43,234,185	44,536,523	46,623,739	49,221,787
2020	5.5	5.8	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.6
2021		6.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.4
2022			2.7	2.8	3.5	4.0
2023				3.0	3.8	4.4
2024					4.7	5.1
2025						5.6

Source: NBS

Appendix 5: Annual Average Rates Services Activities at 2015 Basic Prices, Mainland Tanzania, 2019-2025

						Percent
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
56,214,390	57,466,923	59,866,728	63,453,981	67,907,435	72,432,472	77,449,446
2020	6.3	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.2
2021		4.2	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.2
2022			6.0	6.5	6.6	6.6
2023				7.0	6.8	6.9
2024					6.7	6.8
2025						6.9

Source: NBS

NBS Mission and Vision

Vision

To become a one-stop Centre for official statistics in Tanzania.

Mission

To produce quality official statistics and services that meet needs of national and international stakeholders for evidence-based planning and decision making.

